Steadily Progressing....
LIFE FUND
1940 .... Over Rs. 8,80,000
1945 .... Over Rs. 37,13,000
An increase of over 450%
INTERIM BONUS Rs. 7-8-0 per thousand per Annum.
INFLUENTIAL AGENTS WANTED for Bombay City and Suburbs on attractive commission terms.
THE BOMBAY CO-OPERATIVE INSURANCE SOCIETY, LTD.
Sir Pherozeshah Mehta Road, Fort, BOMBAY.

Regd. No. B. 1065

The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta. *Editor: Syed Abdullah Brelvi*

VOL. XXXIV NO. 231 BOMBAY: THURSDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1946 Price: 2 Annas

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

Available From Ready Stock
VITA Safety Razors (Metal & Bakelite).
—Do— Safety Razor Blades.
—Do— Tooth Paste.
—Do— Tooth Brushes.
—Do— Prophylactica.
And Zipp fasteners, Stee Nibs, Cycle Cl'ins and other American & English Consumer Goods.
At
NEW YORK TRADING CO.
Prospect Chambers Annexe,
Hornby Road, Bombay 1.

BOLD BID TO BUILD UP NATIONAL ARMY

Nehru Govt. To Speed Up Indianisation

NEW ROLE & RESPONSIBILITY OF ARMED FORCES

Baldev Singh's Exhortation And Appeal To Officers And Men

NEW DELHI, October 9. (API): Sardar Baldev Singh, Defence Member, Interim Government, in a broadcast to-night from Delhi to India's armed forces said:

"On many a battlefield, Hindus, Muslims, Sikhs and others in the army, have shed their blood together and have stood by one another in times of grave peril. That is the spirit which has made you so well-knit and so powerful. You must preserve this unity."

"Indianisation of armed forces", the Defence Member said, "will now be speeded up at an accelerated pace compatible with efficiency and our only concern will be to maintain and better the excellence of the standard you yourselves have built up".

TEXT OF STATEMENT

Following is the full text of Sardar Baldev Singh's broadcast:

"Men of the Indian Army, Navy and Air Force, it is my privilege to address you today as the Defence Member in the Interim National Government. By the establishment of this Interim Government a change has come over the Indian scene and all the world has felt this change. We have not achieved our full freedom yet, but we have taken a long step in that direction. As evidence of that step, you may have heard on the radio sometime ago the broadcast of the Vice-President of this new Government, the Hon'ble Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, addressed to the Indian people, and today I am addressing you as the first Indian Defence Member of this Government.

"As Defence Member, the task that has been entrusted to me is a heavy one and full of responsibility. I have undertaken it as a duty, but the burden of that duty is lightened because I know that I shall have the co-operation, not only of my distinguished colleagues in the Cabinet, but also of the Officers and men of India's armed forces.

GUARDIANS OF FREEDOM

"India has many problems to face. We have to rid our country of poverty and unemployment; we have to increase rapidly our industry and to raise the standard of life of the masses of this country. We have to make India foremost among the nations of the world in all that goes to make a nation great and progressive.

"But all progress and stability depend ultimately on security, and security comes to a nation from confidence in itself and in its strength to defend itself against any disruptive forces that may seek to upset that stability and encroach upon its freedom. The guardians of that security and freedom are the armed forces of the country.

They guard the gateways of the country; they protect it from inroads across land frontiers, from the high seas and from attacks from the air. Yours, is therefore, a primary and fundamental responsibility.

"India, on the threshold of freedom, is fortunate in having an army as well as a navy and air force which have been tested on many hard-fought battles and have emerged triumphant from these trials. That is a heritage which we cherish and I greet you, Officers and men of India's armed forces, on behalf of myself and my colleagues in the new Government, for the part you have played in the past which has brought so much honour to you and to India. You distinguished yourselves in many parts of the world and have earned fame for your fighting qualities, your valour, your discipline and efficiency. What can such an army not do when it is the army of a free country, fighting to preserve its freedom?

NOBLE TRADITION AND FINE RECORD

"The Indian Army has built up a noble tradition and the Indian Navy and air force, though young in years, have already a fine record behind them. We shall prize that record; but from now onwards, we are not going to live merely on past records, but create new and nobler records in the Free India for which so many of her brave sons and daughters have laboured in the past. This Free India will be for all of us Indians—whatever our religion or creed or province might be. We shall all be equal sharers in that freedom and in the joy that freedom brings.

"You, Officers and men of the armed forces of India, have been known for your unity in mind and spirit and have known no communal barriers.

You, of all, have borne aloft in the past and now, the most prized ideal of a people that alone makes freedom worthwhile—the ideal of unity. You are one—a compact, whole, and you know—more than anyone knows—

(Continued On Page 5 Col. 5).

Lohia Released

BELGAUM, Oct. 9. (API): Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia, the Congress Socialist leader who was recently arrested and detained in Goa, has been released.

Dr. Lohia was brought to British limits and then released. He has now arrived at Belgaum.

Jawahar's Visit To Frontier

Governor Caroe Flies To Delhi To Discuss Arrangements

PESHAWAR, October 9. (A.P.I.): Sir Olaf Caroe, Governor of N. W. F. P., and Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan met for the first time last night at the residence of the Chief Minister, Dr. Khan Sahib, who gave an informal dinner in honour of Dr. Amarnath Jha, Vice-Chairman of the National War Academy.

Sir Olaf Caroe left for Delhi by air today to discuss arrangements in connection with Pandit Nehru's forthcoming frontier tour.

VARSITY FOR FRONTIER

The North-West Frontier Province may soon have a University to be named after the famous Khyber Pass.

The first meeting of the University Committee was held here under the Presidentship of the Minister of Education, Mr. Mohammed Yahya Jan, and was addressed by Dr. Amarnath Jha. The University Committee decided to appoint a Sub-Committee of six to tour the various Indian Universities and collect the necessary data.

It is understood that the Khyber University will be an examining body with powers to affiliate and establish colleges and other institutions.

Advisory Board For Planning

NEW DELHI, October 5. (A.P.I.): The Government of India, it is understood, are to appoint an Advisory Planning Board, consisting of both official and non-official members, to review the planning that has so far been done by Government and also other plans and proposals for planning.

The Board is expected to make recommendations in the light of this review for the co-ordination and improvement of planning, and also to advise on objectives and priorities and to make suggestions regarding the future machinery of planning.

The work of this Board will be of a temporary character and it should be completed within two or three months. It is possible that the Board will then give place to or become absorbed in some wider and more permanent organisation. The first meeting of the Board will probably be held early in November.

Mufti Meets Sidky Pasha

ALEXANDRIA, Oct. 9. (Reuter): Haj Amin El Husseini, the Mufti of Jerusalem, called on Ismail Sidky Pasha, the Egyptian Prime Minister, in Alexandria today.

Sidky Pasha will shortly visit London to hold discussions with Mr. Ernest Bevin, the British Foreign Secretary, aimed at ending the deadlock in the negotiations for revision of the Anglo-Egyptian Treaty of 1936.

Delhi Search For Agreement

Bhopal Pursues Efforts To End Congress-League Deadlock

NEW DELHI, Oct. 9 (API).—The Nawab of Bhopal was once again on his tireless round of meetings today, calling thrice on Mahatma Gandhi and twice on Mr. Jinnah. The only other scene of activity was Gul-i-Raana, Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan's residence, where the League Working Committee met for an hour and adjourned till tomorrow evening. No definite hour was fixed for tomorrow's meeting presumably it will depend on developments during the interval.

This uncertainty was symptomatic of the general state of suspense in which the negotiations were left at the end of the day.

Observers believed till yesterday that an agreed formula for Congress-League settlement had taken shape and with a few alterations should be ready for announcement this week. Since then, some of the adjustments which in the course of conversation seemed as good as made, have been found later to elude expression in mutually acceptable language.

Acknowledgment of the representative status of the League based on recent election results is said to be one such issue. A suitable assurance which will allay the League fear of remaining in a perpetual minority of five in a Cabinet of 14 is another focal point of difficulty.

Heroic efforts to get over these have been made and will continue tomorrow. The expected meeting between Pandit Nehru and Mr. Jinnah did not take place today.

Pandit Nehru had a full day, with a Cabinet meeting followed by a Conference with Sir Olaf Caroe, Governor, N.W.F.P., to discuss details of the Pandit's forthcoming visit to the frontier. A supreme effort is bound to be made to bring the two leaders together tomorrow, so that the League Working Committee, when it reassembles in the evening, may have something tangible on which to come to a decision.

LEAGUE EXECUTIVE

The Muslim League Working Committee at 6 p.m.

The meeting lasted about an hour. Towards the end of the meeting Mr. Ghulam Hussain Hidayatullah, Sind Premier, joined the meeting.

Mr. S. H. Suhrawardy, Premier of Bengal, and Mr. Ghulam Hossain Hidayatullah were both specially invited to attend the meeting.

Mr. Suhrawardy did not arrive in time to attend this evening's meeting.

It is understood that Mr. Suhrawardy is likely to discuss with the League leaders the possibility of a Coalition Ministry in Bengal. This of course, will depend on a settlement being reached in the present negotiations for a Congress-League Coalition at the Centre, it is stated.

Chiana's Invitation To Communists

NANKING, Oct. 9 (Reuter).—Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek tonight made a plea for peace and national unification when he made a nation-wide broadcast on the eve of China's "double tenth"—the 35th anniversary of proclamation of Chinese Republic.

He urged Chinese Communists to "abandon their plot to achieve regional domination and disintegration of the country by military force and instead to participate in the National Government."

Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek spoke a few hours after General Marshall, the United States mediator between the Government and the Communists, had returned from his dramatic flight to Shanghai to confer with General Chou En-Lai, the Chief Communist negotiator, who stated in blunt words the rejection of the latest peace plan put forward by the American mediators and that he saw "no reason to return to Nanking". Informed observers believe this is the twilight of General Marshall's abortive peace-making mission.

STOP PRESS

NUREMBERG APPEALS REJECTED?

LONDON, October 9. (Reuter): Swiss Radio said tonight that all appeals for clemency by those sentenced to death by the Nuremberg War Crimes Tribunal have been rejected by the Allied Control Council.

This is not confirmed. Latest news direct from Berlin is that the Control Council there adjourned until tomorrow after holding two secret sessions today to consider the appeals.

HAGANAH TO FIGHT TERRORISTS

JERUSALEM, October 9. (Reuter): Haganah—Jewish Resistance Movement estimated to number 80,000—is mobilising for an all-out "offensive" against Irgun Zvai Leumi and the Stern Gang, two Jewish extremist organisations, according to usually dependable sources here tonight.

A "show down" in what has hitherto been purely a propaganda "warfare" between Haganah and the terrorist groups is expected to erupt in Jerusalem, the same source said.

CONGRESS AND MINISTRIES

Working Committee Move To Guide Relations With Provincial Organisations

(From Our Special Correspondent).

POONA, Oct. 9.—The relations between the various Congress Ministries and the Provincial Congress Committee, I understand, is engaging the attention of the Congress Working Committee. A Sub-Committee will shortly be appointed to go into the question and lay down principles for the guidance of all concerned.

The relations between the Ministries and Provincial Congress organisations have led, it is stated, to considerable bickerings within the Congress. The Ministries have generally claimed absolute freedom of action subject only to the general directions of the Congress Parliamentary Board. The Provincial Congress Committees, on the other hand, have claimed that they should have a big voice in moulding ministerial policies. Some of them have established Parliamentary Sub-Committees and even the extreme claim has been made that a resolution of a Provincial Congress Committee should be mandatory and binding on the Government concerned. It will be the job of the proposed Sub-Committee to lay down some guiding principles.

An announcement regarding the personnel of the Sub-Committee is expected to be made in a few days.

"IN SORROW LET ME NOT LOSE FAITH IN THEE"

NEW DELHI, October 9. (API): In accordance with his promise, Mahatma Gandhi read out a Hindustani translation of Gurudev's (Rabindranath Tagore) Bengali hymn which had been sung on Sunday by his grand-niece;

"I do not crave freedom from pain.
My prayer is that I may not be afraid of it.
If my anguished heart is without comfort,
I only pray that I may be enabled to gain the
Victory over sorrow and suffering.
Let me not lose courage even if I am without help.
If success and high position in life are denied me,
Let not my mind be disturbed.
I do not crave that you should carry me across the ocean of life,
I only ask for the strength to steer my own barque.
In days of sunshine let me bow my head in utter humility
And thereby know thee.
In the dark night of sorrow where the world deserts me
Let me not lose for one moment my faith in thee."

Gandhiji asked them to pray as Gurudev in his inimitable langauge had taught them in the BHAJAN. It was the faith of the devotee Prahlad that was needed.

'Tax The Foreigner': New Delhi Slogan

(From Our Correspondent)

NEW DELHI, October 9.

"Tax the Foreigner" is likely to become a slogan of the Interim Government. Proposals are believed to be under active consideration and have reached an advanced stage for the levy of an export duty on tea and to enhance the export duty on cotton and jute. An early decision is expected.

Legislation to set up a Rubber Control Board on the lines of the Coffee or Tea Control Board is envisaged here and is expected to be introduced in the October Session of the Central Legislature. There will be, as at present, a cess on the production of rubber to finance developmental activities of the Board.

Proposals to set up Advisory Boards in the centrally administered areas of Delhi and Ajmere are under active examination here. The Boards will be purely non-official and shall advise the Chief Commissioners of Delhi and Ajmere on all matters affecting the life of the people of those areas. I may explain that there is no legislature for these provinces and the bulk of legislation now in force therein is adapted from the neighbouring provinces of U. P. and the Punjab. It will be thus seen that the people of Delhi and Ajmere have no voice in making the laws under which they are governed. The Boards, it is true, will have no legislative powers, but they will enable the Chief Commissioner to ascertain the popular views on legislative proposals which are intended to be introduced in the province. In short, the Boards will provide the link between the Administration and the public.

PRAKASAM'S DENIAL

Mr. T. Prakasam Premier of Madras denies a recent press report that only 7 ministers were present at the meeting held at the Prime Minister's house and that they were divided in their opinion on the policy of Government regarding the opening of new spinning mills in the presidency. After giving the names of ministers present, Mr. Prakasam says the decision taken was unanimous after prolonged discussion. "It was on the basis of this decision the Premier declared the policy of Government. Subsequently when the Cabinet met two other ministers ratified the decision. Three other ministers will shortly issue statements on the matter. Thus it is clear that out of 13, 10 accepted the policy already and others will be following soon.

(SEE PAGE 4)

Madras Cabinet Reshuffle

154 Legislators Present Demand To Congress High Command

BEZWADA, Oct. 9 (API).—A suggestion that the present Congress Ministry in Madras should be reshuffled in view of "opposite camps" in the Legislature was made by Mr. A. Kaleshwara Rao, M.L.A., in an interview today. Mr. Rao has just returned from Delhi after attending the A.I.C.C.

While at Delhi, Mr. Rao had had prolonged talks with Mahatma Gandhi, Pandit Nehru, Sardar Patel and Mr. C. Rajagopalachari regarding the present Ministry in Madras. Mr. Rao stated that Mr. Kamraj Nadar also took part in the discussions. He stated that he and Mr. Nadar "had strongly represented to the Congress High Command the need for reshuffling the present Ministry in Madras."

He disclosed that about 154 members of the Madras Legislature had submitted a signed memorandum to the Congress High Command on this subject.

He Gambled Away His Wife!

(From Our Correspondent)

AHMEDABAD, Oct. 9.

Heavy speculation and gambling prevails even in villages of Gujarat. According to a message from Vaso, one man lost his all in gambling and then put up his wife in the game. He also lost her and then those goondas who won the game came to that man's house to take away his wife. People assembled and with great difficulty the woman was rescued.

****

BAN ON KURDISH LEADER LIFTED

BAGHDAD, October 9. (Reuter): The Iraq Government removed the ban on the entry of Ahmed al Barzani, brother of the Kurdish bandit leader, Mulla Mustafa al Barzani, who led Kurdish risings last year and in 1943.

Both brothers and 33 of their followers were sentenced to death last year after Mullah had set up a "Kurdish Committee of liberation".

Exodus Story Dismissed As "Ridiculous"

RAILWAY OFFICIAL PRESENTS TRAVEL STATISTICS

City Situation Slightly Worse Than On Tuesday

BOMBAY, Wednesday: (APA) Railway transport officials stated to-day that there was no basis for published reports that 200,000 persons had fled from Bombay City because of communal disorders here.

A high-ranking official of the G.I.P. Railway, authorised by the Managements to comment on the report, described the reports as "grossly exaggerated" and said that the number of people leaving the city owing to the riots was "definitely not more than 6,000 to 7,000."

The official said the report seemed to have placed the figures given "in a wrong perspective."

"The report is ridiculous," he declared. "For carrying 200,000 people we would have had to run 200 special trains."

As a matter of fact, only three or four special trains were run in the early days of the riots, and two or three extra coaches were attached to the regular trains sometimes when the running of a special was not justified, the official said.

A transportation official said there had never been any strain on long-distance passenger traffic on account of the riots. "We never worked at night, as we would have had to if we had to cope with an exodus of such a magnitude," he added.

It was true, the official said, that traffic had "enormously" increased in the suburban section between Victoria Terminus and Kurla, about 12 miles away, for which special arrangements had to be made. This rush was due, he added, to the decreased number of trams and buses plying in the city.

Further, the official stated, "Even the regular quota of tickets are not bought by long-distance travellers at present." This might be due to fear which has seized the travelling public, he explained.

B. B. & C. I. Railway officials also said they believed there was no basis for the exodus report. One high official said, "No extra traffic has been occasioned by the riots."

It was learned from rationing departments' officials that only 2,100 ration cards had been returned during the entire month of September over the figure for September, 1945. The figure for September, 1946, was 22,500 as against 20,400 for September, 1945.

Bombay Situation Slightly Worsens

BOMBAY, Wednesday.

Seven persons including a woman have been stabbed and injured today between 6 a.m. and 6 p.m., says

(Continued On Page 5 Col. 7)

G. B. S. STUMBLES, BRUISES LEG

LONDON, Oct. 9. (Reuter) George Bernard Shaw did not attend the ceremony of presenting to him the "Freedom of Saint Pancras," at Saint Pancras Town Hall, London, to-day. He stumbled and bruised his leg at his London flat yesterday and remained indoors on medical advice.

A recording of the speech he would have made at the ceremony was played instead.

Bernard Shaw celebrated his 90th Birthday on July 26.

CALCUTTA RIOTS INQUIRY

Engineer And Haque To Sift Evidence

NEW DELHI, October 9. (A.P.I.): Sir Patrick Spens, Chief Justice of India, returned to Delhi from Simla this morning. He will leave for Calcutta on Saturday, October 12, for the first full meeting of the Calcutta Riots Enquiry Committee, to be held at Belvedere on Monday, October 14.

It is learned that the services of Sir N. P. Engineer, Advocate-General of India, and Sir Azizul Haque, former Commerce Member, Government of India, have been obtained by the Commission to sift evidence and assist those who wish to present their case before the commission. The services of a Hindu lawyer are also to be secured for the same purpose.

After the first two or three sittings the Commission is expected to be in a position to lay down its own procedure.

Calcutta Dailies Reappear

CALCUTTA, Oct. 8. (API): Twenty-one newspapers of Calcutta which suspended publication on October 1 as a protest against the Bengal Government's order relating to publication of news regarding communal disturbances in Bengal reappeared this morning.

The decision to resume publication was reached at a meeting of editors and proprietors of the newspapers concerned held on Sunday last. The meeting expressed the opinion that the suspension had proved that the Government order "against the publication of news and views" about the disturbances has failed in its object to stop the disturbances which still continued

In Calcutta

CALCUTTA, Oct. 9 (A.P.I.): One of the victims of to-day's incidents in the city expired in hospital in the evening.

According to the Indian National Ambulance Corps, seven persons were injured in Calcutta and Howrah upto 9-30 p.m. today. Six of them were admitted to different hospitals and the other discharged after first aid.

A Press Note issued by the Provincial Press Advisory Committee states that in the morning a dead body was picked up by the police from the Tiljala area. It adds that the situation in Howrah was quiet except for one incident, in which a lorry driver, who had knocked down a cyclist, was severely assaulted by a group of people of the locality. He was removed to hospital in a precarious condition.

BOMB EXPLODES IN SUKKUR

SUKKUR, October 9. (U.P.I.): A country-made bomb exploded in Market Quarter last night causing injuries to three persons. The police rushed to the scene and effected three arrests. Soon after the incident panic spread in the town as mischief-mongers lent communal colour to it.

Necessary precautions are being taken by the authorities.

LATEST COMMERCIAL

NEW YORK COTTON (MARCH)
NEW YORK, October 9.

Previous Closing	38.39
Today's Opening	38.51
Difference	+.12
Today's Closing	37.98
Difference	—.41

FLY TO
CALCUTTA
NAGPUR
BY
STAR LINE
REGULAR TRI-WEEKLY AIR SERVICE by 21 SEATER DAKOTAS
From BOMBAY
FRIDAY
SATURDAY
SUNDAY
From CALCUTTA
SATURDAY
SUNDAY
MONDAY
STAR LINE
Proprietors
MISTRI AIRWAYS LTD.
Registered Office: Bombay
Booking Office:
Rampart Road next to Thackers
Open 24 hours
Telephone: 30286

SIS FABRICS

★ *CREPE-DE-CHINE*
★ *SATINS*
★ *GEORGETTES*
★ *NINONS*
★ *TAFETTA*

Available in a variety of shades and charming printed designs. Colours guaranteed fast.

Immediate stocks available for delivery—

Wholesalers! Please contact at once for your seasonal sales.

THE SOUTH INDIAN SILKS LTD.

GUDIYATTAM—SOUTH INDIA

Telegrams: **"SILKMILLS"**

"OLYMPOS" Freezor
ICE-REFRIGERATOR

Price Rs. 475/- or Rs. 177/- down; plus Rs. 27/8 p.m. for 12 months.

Ice, (25 lbs. per day) home-delivered in Bombay and Suburbs only, at Rs 15 p.m. including delivery charges.

Capacity: 4-1/2 cu. ft

NO ELECTRICITY! NO GAS!

THE "OLYMPOS" Freezor is the last word in simplicity. It works on ice only—at a cost of about Rs. 15/- monthly. Neither electricity nor gas being necessary, there is no risk of fire, fumes, gas leaks or noises.

The "OLYMPOS" Freezor having no machinery can never go out of order, and is less expensive in the long run than other mechanical refrigerators. Give your wife a pleasant surprise today.

Sole Distributors for India:—

The Car Mart Ltd.

Office & Showroom: Hughes Road, Bombay.

Phone: 45554. Grams: "Carmart"

Only a few territories open for Distributors.

Copyright: The Car Mart, Ltd. JWT

Fly DURING DIWALI Fly

ADVANCE BOOKINGS COMMENCED

BOMBAY-JAMNAGAR..... Rs. 152/- Return.
BOMBAY-PORBANDAR.... Rs. 171/- ,,
BOMBAY-BHUJ..... Rs. 190/- ,,

HEAVY DEMAND PLEASE BOOK YOUR SEATS EARLY

AIR SERVICES OF INDIA, LTD.

SCINDIA HOUSE, Ballard Estate, BOMBAY.

Phone: Office 21919, Juhu 86236, Booking Agents 25744

Telegrams: AIRTAXIES.

HOLLYWOOD PICTURES (INDIA) LTD.

CALCUTTA BOMBAY

INVEST IN FILM INDUSTRY—

the second best in modern age, yields highest return. Immense possibilities in India.

Some Shares available at par. Experienced gentlemen may apply for Agency.

Post Box 2484, G.P.O. CALCUTTA

We Offer

FROM ENGLAND:
Alluminium Holloware, Electrical Accessories, Hardware, Dyes and Chemical, Artsilk Piecegoods, Optical Goods, Toilets, Cutlery, Smithlite Fluorescent Lighting etc.

FROM ITALY:
Rayon Piecegoods, well known Safar Brand Wireless Radio sets, and Electrical goods.

FROM CANADA & U.S.A. :
Hosiery, Artsilk and Cotton Piecegoods, Fountainpen and Pencils, Hardware. Essential Oils and Fancy Ladies' Dress Buttons.

FROM AUSTRALIA:
Tinned Provision, Plasticware, Buttons, etc.

Further enquiries solicited.

KROZ & CO.

Tel: 21522

LODHRA has faithfully served the women of India for many years and has established for itself a reputation as a thoroughly dependable UTERINE TONIC.

A course of **LODHRA** ensures radiant health and abounding energy.

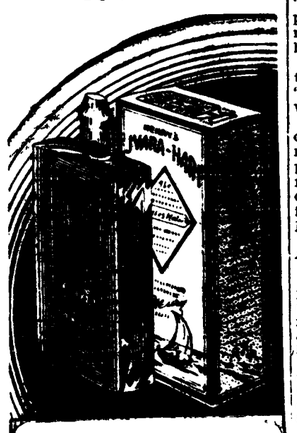
KESARI KUTEERAM, LTD.
MADRAS 14.
Agents: D. M. VOHRA, 8, Vithaldoss Road, BOMBAY, 2.

HENRY'S JVARA-HARI

VERY EFFECTIVE REMEDY FOR MALARIA

Dengue, Influenza, Ague and all such fevers.

Sold in Tablets and Liquid Form



Little's Oriental Balm & Pharmaceuticals Limited. MADRAS.

BURMA MUST BE TREATED AS GROWN-UP COUNTRY

Dorman Smith Asks Britain To Modify Plans For Second Phase

LONDON, Oct. 9 (Reuter): Sir Reginald Dorman Smith, former Governor of Burma, told a meeting of the Royal Empire Society in London today that he was worried about the next phase in the British programme for Burma which was to return for an indefinite period to the 1937 programme. He had every reason to know that this constitution satisfied no one but produced its own type of political tension.

"I can" said Reginald "foresee numerous troubles if we impose this constitution once again on Burma, especially on a Burma, which will be charged with the difficult duties of evolving a new constitution and negotiating treaties with Great Britain."

Sir Reginald asked if they could not think about this second phase again as he knew that Burma did not want to return to the 1937 constitution.

"It may well be said that now there is a broadly based Executive Council some better plan may be evolved I most earnestly ask His Majesty's Government to consider whether they cannot modify their plans for the second phase even as they have now done for the first."

Sir Reginald Dorman Smith gave what he called, "My confession of faith about Burma." His confession embraced 5 points—Britain from now on must treat Burma as a grownup country which had emerged successfully from her period of tutelage; Burma was destined to play an important part in the future of the Far East and was capable of playing her full part in international affairs; Burmese did not wish to secede from the British Commonwealth but prepared to be a willing partner instead and that a fully self-governing Burma "will be a source of strength to the world in general and the Commonwealth in particular."

Sir Reginald made a special appeal on behalf of hill peoples who stood by Britain when her fortunes were low. "In the moment of our greatest need," he said, "these hill men rallied to our aid They did not count the cost of helping us though many were made to pay dearly for giving us aid. We must now behave towards them as they then behaved towards us. Then it was in their power to help us and they did not fail. Now it is in our power to help them. We must not fail."

WELLES' CHARGE AGAINST BYRNES

Staged "Cowardly Retreat" At Moscow Conference Over Balkan Issue

WASHINGTON, Oct. 8 (Reuter): Harper Brothers tomorrow will publish a book in which the former Under-Secretary of State Mr. Sumner Welles accuses Secretary of State Mr. James Byrnes for allegedly trying to "appease" Russia at the meeting in Moscow last December by yielding to Russian demands for domination of the Balkans.

"In the book which is entitled "Where Are We Heading?" Mr. Welles says that in attempting to appeasing Russia, Mr. Byrnes was guilty of a "cowardly retreat" from the policy of favouring "freely elected" Governments in the Balkans which President Roosevelt persuaded Marshal Stalin to accept at the Yalta conference in 1943.

Mr. Welles declares that both Mr. Byrnes and President Truman came to the control of United States destinies "without the slightest knowledge of international relations." He adds that Mr. Byrnes particularly has "continually vacillated" in the policy towards the Kremlin, while Russia has been quick to take advantage of any weakness in United States diplomacy.

Mr. Welles declares "both countries are rapidly becoming involved in a vicious circles which—unless it is promptly and clearly cut—may presage a atomic war."

Mr. Welles attributes much of the post-war confusion in foreign affairs to the death of Roosevelt, saying "President Roosevelt had made it clear that the United States would be prepared at all times to mediate between Great Britain and the Soviet Union but that the United States was not prepared to back the British Commonwealth right or wrong."

German Optical Plant For U. S.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 8. (Reuter): The United States Government has made a formal application for the dismantling and delivery to the United States of the first complete German factory to be claimed by her as reparations, announced Mr. Dean Acheson, Acting Secretary of State, at a Press Conference today.

The factory is an optical plant of Hensoldt and Sons at Herborn in Hessen-Nassau in the American zone where the Nazis are understood to have used the plant to make binoculars, telescopes for guns and other optical war equipment.

The United States has also asked for 13 small ships of the former German merchant fleet which were being delivered in New York, Mr. Dean Acheson added.

Jap Socialists Want State Ownership Of Major Industries

TOKYO, Oct. 9 (A.P.A.): The Social Democratic Party has announced a new platform calling for state ownership of major industries, government birth control clinics and state education of talented poor children.

The new document represents a consolidation of left-wing power in a long and stubborn battle with conservative elements in Japan's third largest political party, which holds 93 Diet seats.

The platform proposed state-supported housing for war destitutes, "forced opening of large houses" for public use, state ownership of coal mines, and nationalisation of all banks and insurance companies.

Other planks in a platform which the party heralded as advocating "the establishment of a new culture" were:

Collectivisation and mechanisation of agriculture, a 48-hour week, a maximum of 36 hours work in mine pits, abolition of child labour and night work for women, simplification of the Japanese language and fostering of Esperanto as a universal language.

ALLAHABUX'S SON TO CONTEST ON LEAGUE TICKET.

KARACHI, Oct. 9, (A. P. I.): Mr. Rahimbux, son of the late Mr. Allahabux, returned to Karachi yesterday from New Delhi where he met Mr. Jinnah and other members of the League High command.

Mr. Rahimbux who recently joined the Muslim League, has applied for the League ticket to contest the Assembly elections from the Shikarpur constituency.

BARODA, Oct. 9 (API): The anti-sales tax strike has been called off according to a statement issued by Mr. Pranlal Munshi, President of the Committee of Action of Merchants.

Persian Govt.'s Truce With Qashqai Tribesmen

TEHERAN, Oct. 9, (Reuter): General Zahedi, commanding Persian troops in Shiraz, Southern Persia, who arrived here by plane yesterday, is expected to return to Shiraz soon with definite proposals for a settlement from the Persian Government to Nasir Qashqai, leader of the Qashqai tribesmen, who revolted recently.

After conferring with the Shah, General Zahedi reported to Ghavam-es-Sultaneh, the Persian Premier, on the results of the negotiations going on between Nasir and Amir Hamayun Bushedi, Governor-General of the Province of Fars.

The fighting in Fars has ceased completely since the truce declared by Nasir on Sunday night.

The Shah's decree ordering parliamentary elections, which immediately preceded the announcement of truce has been given enthusiastic reception by newspapers of the Tudeh (Left wing) party. Moderate Left newspapers 'Kasra' and 'Jebheh' however, agree with those of the right that this was not time to hold elections.

"The decision may have been forced by Russians," 'Jebheh' suggested.

Nationalists Blame Communists

NANKING, Oct. 8 (U.P.A): Premier T. V. Soong apparently in an effort to pin the blame for collapsing peace negotiations squarely on the Communists, issued a statement today recalling that the Communists rejected American Ambassador J. Leighton Stuart's five-man committee and the Government proposal for a simultaneous meeting of the three and five-man committees "in order to secure a speedy cessation of hostilities."

Soong said, "It is to be regretted that the Communists rejected this fresh offer (the ten-day truce) but the Government still hopes that negotiations will be continued to settle the Communist question peacefully."

FRENCH 'WINE SCANDAL'

PARIS, Oct. 8, (Reuter): M. Felix Gouin, former Socialist Prime Minister of France and now Minister of State, had a bitter verbal duel in public today with M. Yves Farge Minister of Food, who has ordered judicial investigation of alleged enormous black-market deals in Algerian wine.

M. Gouin, whose name has cropped up in talk of "wine scandal" told the Independent Left-Wing paper "Combat" that the extent of fraud was being "deliberately exaggerated".

"Farge has two grievances against me," he said, "When my Cabinet was being formed I received his answer to my invitation to join it too late. Later I did not back his unofficial candidature for the post of Resident-General in Morocco".

M. Farge in a public reply said "M. Gouin claims that the wine affair has been exaggerated. What does he know about it? Like myself M. Gouin must let justice take its course".

Judicial authorities now investigating the affair, which is said to have brought to blackmarket dealers in Algerian wine profits of over 1000,000,000 francs, conducted their investigations in greatest secrecy today.

There have so far been no arrests, but some observers here expect spectacular "roundupe" in the near future.

Sentence Quashed On Appeal

POONA, Oct. 8: Mr. P. M. Lad, I.C.S., District and Sessions Judge, Poona, quashed the sentence of the 3rd Additional City Magistrate, directing the accused Sheikh Abbas to suffer 1 year's rigorous imprisonment, under the Bombay Restriction and Detention Ordinance.

The facts of the case are that Sheikh Abbas, who was externed by the District Magistrate from Poona District, had contravened the order and entered Poona.

The Defence Counsel, Mr. S. Jadhav, however proved to the hilt that the evidence of the two Police Constables was false and that the Magistrate when sentencing the accused was very much influenced by the latter's previous fifteen convictions.

ALWAR REFORMS COMMITTEE.

ALWAR, Oct. 9, (U. P. I.): The formation of a committee of four officials and eight non-officials to submit a proposal for setting up a popular Government in the Alwar State was announced in a 'Firman' issued by the Maharaja of Alwar on the Dusserah Day.

LYONS, FRANCE, Oct. 8, (Reuter): A gold smuggling "racket" over the Swiss Frontier, which netted over 2,000,000 Francs has been discovered by the police here, it was learned today.

TRAVELS LIMITED.

have pleasure in announcing their appointment as CLEARING, FORWARDING & SHIPPING Agents for THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA And THE GOVERNMENT OF SIAM

All kinds of Clearing, Forwarding and Shipping work undertaken at Moderate Rates.

We can Book Passage by AIR RAIL and SEA

CONSULT TRAVELS LIMITED. 3, Arya Bhuvan Buildings Graham Road, Ballard Estate BOMBAY

Also our BOOKING SECTION at the RITZ HOTEL

Telephone: 34613. Telegrams: "TRAVELLING"

Branches at BANGALORE, CALCUTTA, KARACHI, MADRAS and SECUNDERABAD.

Phone 5078 WE MANUFACTURE Tele STRAINERS

OIL EXPELLERS

SOHLER STANDARD & ANDERSON TYPE

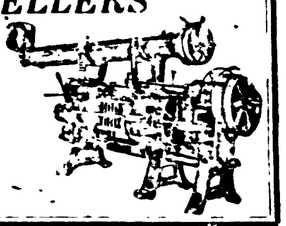
Best in quality and Cheapest in Price

Also spare parts for every make of expellers

For Free Catalogue please write

THE PUNJAB OIL EXPELLER CO.,

Brandreth Road LAHORE



ARYA MALAM

A quick and certain remedy for Headache, Toothache, Piles, Rheumatism, Bronchitis, Insect Bites, Burns, Eye Troubles, Coughs and Colds, etc., etc.

Manufacturers—

ARYA LABORATORIES

CALCUTTA and BOMBAY.

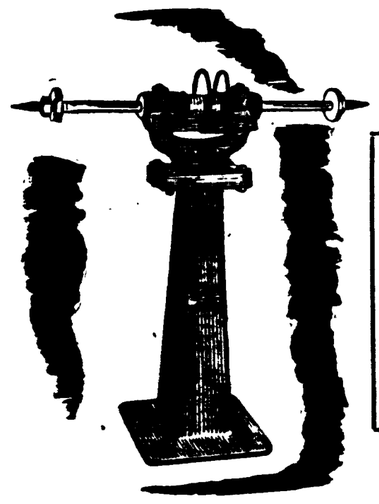
Sold by all Chemists and Stores.

CALCUTTA OFFICE: 19, Surendra Nath Banerjee Road.

Telegram: ARYAMALAM, CALCUTTA.

Newly designed

INVESTA P1 & P2 BELT DRIVEN POLISHING MACHINES



SPECIAL FEATURES:-

These Machines can be arranged for independent motor drive.

Spindle specially fitted with detachable taper ends or flanged ends with nuts.

INVESTA

MACHINE TOOLS & ENGINEERING CO. LTD.

EWART HOUSE BRUCE STREET FORT BOMBAY

Available!

'QUINACRINE'

MEPACRINE HYDROCHLORIDE

M&B

Consult your doctor

Supplies are available at all chemists, in convenient containers of 15 tablets for 9 annas.

Every genuine tablet of 'Quinacrine' is embossed with a Q.

Manufactured by

MAY & BAKER LTD., Dagenham

Distributed by MAY & BAKER (INDIA) LTD.

Digitized with financial assistance from the
Government of Maharashtra
on 22 December, 2016

T.C.F.
★Pharmaceuticals
★Biologicals
★Hormones
★Vitamins
TEDDINGTON CHEMICAL FACTORY LTD.
Sole Distributors:
W. T. SUREN & CO.
P. O. BOX 229, BOMBAY 1.
BRANCHES
Calcutta: 25 Mission Row Extn. P.O. Box 672.
Madras: 12 Sunkurama Chetty St., George Town.
Karachi: 54 Forbes Rd., Bunder Road.
Lahore: Nehru Park, Bagban Road.
SC. 17.

OFFICE WORKERS DISPEL FATIGUE

The race for trade means harder work and therefore more physical and mental energy expended. Workers must rely on a revitalising tonic to give them extra stamina. VINKOLA is the answer of doctors everywhere.

ATLAS TONIC
THE TONIC FOR THE TROPICS
FOR
NERVOUS EXHAUSTION
And
GENERAL WEAKNESS
MADON SONS & Co. CHEMISTS
HUGHES ROAD PHONE 42508 BOMBAY CRAWFORD MKT. PHONE 20706

For the full story of the burning topics of the day

SATURDAY MAIL
FIRST NATIONAL NEWS WEEKLY
ASK FOR A SPECIMEN COPY FROM
52 I.A. AMHERST STREET, CALCUTTA

IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA
SAFE DEPOSIT VAULT
THE SAFEST REPOSITORY FOR JEWELLERY, VALUABLES AND IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS.
SAFE DEPOSIT LOCKERS
Available in the Bank's air conditioned vault in Apollo Street and also at its Dadar Branch

Cuticura
OINTMENT
Septic germs lurk everywhere — the least scratch will let them in. But no germ can get into a scratch when you apply Cuticura Ointment.
FOR CUTS & SCRATCHES

IT'S A JOY TO SHAVE WITH
EVER-READY
-CO-R-R-U-X-
REGISTERED TRADE MARK

Effortless, smooth, clean shaves, every time. No scraping, no harshness, no tearing.
Ever-Ready blades hold their keener edge because the steel is corrugated.
MAXIMUM PRICES OF EVER-READY CORRUX RAZOR BLADES
Rs.1-4-0 per packet of 5.
Sc. 101

DON'T FEED HIM ON A GROWN-UP DIET If you make your child share the heavy foods and drinks you take, that might become the cause of Liver troubles. Beware of this misguided molly-coddling.

RECOGNISE THESE EARLY SYMPTOMS
Occasional rise in temperature, constipation or diarrhoea or vomiting, loss of appetite, abdominal distension, general dullness and peevishness.
GIVE THE PROPER TREATMENT by administering JAMMI'S LIVER-CURE. It saves anxiety, trouble and expense—and will remove the risk of the case getting too far advanced.
JAMMI'S LIVER CURE
For Infantile Liver & Spleen Enlargements
Sold Everywhere.
CONSULT:
JAMMI VENKATARAMANAYYA & SONS
Livercure Office & Clinic,
Parekh Mansion, Sandhurst Road, West, Bombay 4

The useful SIMO CLIPS
FOR HOUSE AND OFFICE
SOLE DISTRIBUTORS:
THE INDUSTRIAL SYNDICATE
119-B, RIPON STREET, CALCUTTA

CITY AND SUBURBS

Today

Hindu: Asoe Shud 15, 2002.
Muslim: Zilkad 14, 1365.
Parsi: Ardibehest 7, 1316.
Sunrise 6-31 a.m., Sunset 6-20 p.m
Hightine 11-26, 23-54.
Lowtide 05-08, 17-34.

To-day's Engagements

ARYA SAMAJ FORT "Hindu Guards" has been formed at 96/98 Bora Bazar Street for preservation of peace in the Fort area.

MUNICIPAL COMMISSIONER'S ROUND: The Municipal Commissioner and the Councillors of Ward No. 18—Parbhadevi-Worli—will meet near the Junction of DeLisle Road and Gokhale Road tomorrow (Friday) at 8-30 a.m.

ELPHINSTONE ROAD PEOPLE'S PEACE COMMITTEE: In response to the appeal made by the Home Minister, Government of Bombay, to the citizens of Bombay to form peace committees in different localities, the above committee has been formed by the residents of Elphinstone Road, Parel, belonging to different communities, with Mr. S. Abraham as Chairman.

MAZDAZNAN: Today at 5-15 p.m. at Alexandra Girls' School Hall, Waudby Road. Mrs. Minnie S. Mehta will speak on "Health and Breath Culture."

ELECTION OF "B" (MANDVI) WARD CONGRESS: New election will be held on Sunday, October 27, the nomination papers can be had from the office at Gaya Building, Masjid Bunder Road, between 8 to 11 a.m. and 2 to 5 p.m. Nomination papers will be received up to 5 p.m. on Monday October 14.

OLYMPIC ATHLETES' UNION: The first event of the Athletic season the 3,000 metres road run organised by the Olympic Athletes' Union on Sunday was won by C. Furtado of St. Xavier's College. Entries are now invited for the 1,500 metres Road Run and 10,000 metres Cycle Run Time Trial for Novices to be held on Sunday the 20th October and will be accepted upto Thursday October 17. Entrance fee per event is Rupee one per individual. Entry Forms can be had from the Hon. Secretary, Olympic Athletes' Union, The Reward, Tardeo Road.

Akhil Bharat Printers, Ltd.

"To help the country in its efforts to take its legitimate place in the world of today through the medium of press and publications adequate to suit modern conditions and to replace the influx of publications printed abroad," and "to give Indians an up-to-date training in the sphere of printing and publishing, journalism and allied branches of business", are just a few of the objects of the Akhil Bharat Printers Ltd., a company registered in Bombay with an authorised capital of Rs. 50 lakhs. The list of directors embodying eminent names from many walks of life augurs well for the enterprise. An announcement relating to this company was published in our issue of Tuesday October 8.

WEATHER NEWS FOR FARMERS

FORECAST TILL FRIDAY MORNING: Light to moderate thundershowers will occur locally in the south Konkanpatti, the Bombay Karnatak, the Hyderabad, Karnatak, Telungana and Central Hyderabad. Weather will be dry elsewhere. Outlook for further 2 days: No appreciable change in weather is expected.

TODAY ON RADIO

OCT. 10, (THURSDAY)
BOMBAY—I

244 m. (1,231 kc/s)—7-30 a.m. Keep Fit 7-40 News (M) 7-50 News (G) 8-0 News (E) 8-15 News (H) 8-30 Shreedhar Parsekar (Violin) 8-45 M. S. Kanetkar 9-0 Moghubai Kurdikar.

12-0 p.m. Vanita Mandal (M) 12-45 News (M) 12-50 News (G) 12-55 Halke Phulke Gane 1-25 News (H) 1-30 News (E) 1-40 Music 4-20 School Broadcast (G) 4-40 Mandolin (Raag Hameer) 4-45 Civics (Talk in Gujarati) 5-0 Shreedhar Parsekar (Violin) 5-15 Children's half-hour 5-45 Topic of day 5-55 Locals 6-0 News (E) 6-10 News (H) 6-15 Film "Ram Shastri" 6-30 Indirabai Khadilkar 6-50 Azmat Khan (Thumri) 7-0 B. B. Borkar (Gat Tora on Tabla 7-15 Aaj Sharadni Raate (Garbigeeto) 7-30 Bhai Lal (Amritsar) (Vocal) 8-0 News (M) 8-15 News (G) 8-30 "Pahune Gele" (Play in Marathi: Script by B. R. Akkal-Kotkar) 9-0 News (E) 9-15 News (H) 9-30 B.B.C. News 9-40 Programme Parade 9-45 Sports Review (E) By Jit Kantawala 10-0 Melody Trio 10-35 Interlude 10-40 Leo D'Souza: Tenor 10-50 Avie Bikmoria: Pianoforte.

PRITHVI THEATRES
Presents On
FRIDAY, 11th 9-30 A.M.
SHAKUNTALA NATAK
Sat. 12th & Sun. 13th
Morning at 9-30 a.m.
DEEWAR
Plans Open Rates as Usual
Royal Opera House

CAPITOL
GOOD NEWS!
Once again CAPITOL will Screen
Selected First and Second run
ENGLISH FILMS!
From TOMORROW!
20th Century Fox's
THE HOUSE ON 92ND STREET

Mr. V. A. Ransing who has been elected President of Dhulia Municipality defeating by 24 votes Mr. V. G. Mudholker, who was supported by the League and Communists.

DOMESTIC SERVANT SENTENCED

Riot Cases In Esplanade Court

BOMBAY, Wednesday.

For the offence of having in his possession a stick, Ratansingh Narayansingh, a domestic servant was sentenced to undergo a day's simple imprisonment and to pay a fine of Rs. 100, in default, further imprisonment for a month by Mr. J. M. Barrot, Presidency Magistrate, Esplanade Police Court, to-day.

Besides, nine accused were sentenced to various terms of rigorous imprisonment—ranging from four to six months—for possessing big knives.

Two persons who were charged with possessing 'kukris' were also sentenced to a day's simple imprisonment and fined Rs. 400 each, defaulters undergoing one month's rigorous imprisonment each.

Nearly thirty persons arrested yesterday in connection with the city riots were produced before the Presidency Magistrate to-day.

Thirteen persons were arrested by the Maharbouri Police, at Falkland Road, on the charge of indulging in stone throwing from the top of buildings. They were remanded into police custody.

Mahadeo Anant, suspected to be concerned in the case in which a person was stabbed to death at Sandhurst Road on October 2, was arrested yesterday evening at Girgaum. He was ordered to be remanded into custody.

Mohamed Ali Ibrahim and four others who were believed to be concerned in a series of stabbing cases on Falkland Road in the first three days of the riots, and who were evading the Police since then, were arrested yesterday at Falkland Road. They were ordered to be remanded into custody till October 23.

Gaji Bhayya Baladin and six others were arrested yesterday in connection with a fatal stabbing yesterday in the Dadar Vegetable Market. The Police stated that the stabbed person was found lying dead in a pool of blood in front of vegetable stalls.

Raghunath Baburao Kadam was arrested yesterday on a charge of stabbing a person on Arthur Road on September 30. The stabbed person, who was being treated at the Nair Hospital identified the accused.

Gulabdas Vithaldas Lohar was arrested yesterday morning at Kamatipura in connection with a stone throwing incident at Fourth Lane, Kamatipura. He was released on bail.

Seven Pathans were arrested in connection with the stabbing of a Bhayya at Mahaluxmi yesterday. They were remanded into police custody.

Mohamed Ismail Kassam was arrested by the Nagpada Police after a stabbing incident near Duncan Road this morning. He was remanded into police custody.

Arrested For Impersonating Police And Extorting Money

BOMBAY, Wednesday.

A man who was wanted by the police for last five months was at last arrested by Sgt. Fredericks of the Railway Police attached to the V. T. while he was leisurely strolling on a city maidan yesterday.

Ramsingh Bhagwansingh, the suspect for whom the Police of more than one Province were looking out, was an absconder. He was being tried on a charge of impersonating Police Officers and extorting money from the public. Sgt. Fredericks after a smart piece of investigation found that the absconder was again in Bombay. He immediately set out on the track of the man and placed him under arrest.

BLAZE IN MANDVI BUILDING

BOMBAY, Wednesday.

A big fire blazed furiously at Mandvi, this morning and it took eight fire engines nearly four hours to bring it under control.

The ill-fated building is known as the Cutchi-Mahajanwadi. It was used for wedding ceremonies and other public functions. Of late, however, on account of the disturbances in the city, it was utilised for housing families rescued from danger zones. Luckily, when the place caught fire, there were no residents there.

The cause of the fire is suspected to be arson.

The damage is not exactly ascertained but is said to be rather big.

TATA AIR LINES

Intending passengers are advised that since October 1, the Tata Air Lines are having a daily service from Bombay to Calcutta, and not four times a week as previously.

MISTRI AIRWAYS
ARRIVALS AT JUHU

(I.S.T.)

From Calcutta—Nagpur Saturdays, Sundays and Mondays) 14.30 hrs.

DEPARTURES

For Nagpur-Calcutta (Fridays, Saturdays and Sundays) 08.00 hrs.

The Sportsman's Sportsfolio

Poor Entries For Rovers Cup

BY J. C. MAITRA

The premier soccer tournament of Western India has attracted only a dozen teams, including three from upcountry. This is perhaps the smallest number on record during the last quarter of a century. It is most disappointing indeed. But how could it be helped? The disturbed state of our city—and the country—would not persist a gathering of the most outstanding teams from all parts of the land. Who would take the risk of inviting them at considerable expense when it is so difficult even for local teams to fulfil their engagements in the Western India Championship? Owing to the curfew, matches have to be played very early. Consequently there are only bare stands to witness them.

UNIMAGINATIVE DRAW

Fortunately the talks between the Congress and League leaders at Delhi now appear to be bearing fruit. If they materialise soon, the present vicious atmosphere will be cleared away and harmony will be restored in the land. The riots will disappear like a nightmare. Let us hope and pray that this fratricidal war will be stopped without any loss of time. With the restoration of peace and amity, it will be again possible to hold our sporting events smoothly and attractively.

Among the entrants for the Rovers Cup are the Welch Regiment, Bangalore Muslims and Delhi Young Men, —all well-known to the local soccer fans. Of course the leading Bombay sides are in the list too. If the situation in the city improves we may see some good games, though the absence of the crack Calcutta teams will be felt keenly by all. It is a pity the draw was not seeded. While the Bangalore Muslims have been given almost a clean passage into the final Trades, the League Champions, Welch Regiment and the Delhi side have been huddled into the top half. A wiser distribution would have made both the semi-finals equally interesting.

"INDIAN FOOTBALLERS"

For enterprise in the field of sporting literature, there is nobody in India to-day who can beat S. K. Ray, Editor of the "Illustrated News", Calcutta. During the last few months, he has produced a number of books on cricket, in addition to the usual special numbers of his magazine. It is really a wonder to me how he managed to produce them in these days of paper shortage. His latest effort is in the direction of soccer. "Indian Footballers" contains biographical sketches of most of the prominent players, both old and new, of Bengal, Bombay and Madras. If adequate support and co-operation is offered to him from other provinces Ray promises to include them in the next issue. I hope the enterprise will meet with the success it deserves.

TRADES FOR WESTERN INDIA SOCCER FINAL

BOMBAY, Wednesday.

TRADES	2
R.A.F.	0

Although the Trades won by two goals to nil, on actual play this evening they were worth a few more. For most of the second half play was confined to the airmen's half and the ball seldom crossed the dividing line. One of the factors which prevented the winners from scoring more often was the inspired goal-keeping of Custodian Jump who saved at least two certain goals.

Rashad was absent from the pivotal position this evening but Manuel who deputised for him performed his task quite creditably. Parab although in his position at inside-right was not much in the picture and for once the brains behind Trades' attack was not his. Rathnam was his usual good self. But Dhakuram in his position at left-out was in grand form and put in a several useful runs. Thomas was responsible for both the goals of the evening scored during the second half after a blank first period.

The airmen lacked direction in their shooting when they got the opportunity. The breach created by the absence of their ace marksman centre-forward Randall was not budged and hardly any good finishing stroke was noticed.

THE TEAMS:

TRADES—Sanjiva; Suvarna and Rathnam; Humphries, Manuel and Govind; Bhimrao, Parab, Raymond, Thomas and Dhakuram.

R.A.F.—Jump; Mennie and Dixon; Pearce, Seddan and Saunders; Gordon, Fallow, Davies, Hughes and Clifton.

Referee—Jayaraman.

Thursday evening at 5 p.m. Tatas vs. Movement Control.

Alleged Bootlegger Arrested

BOMBAY, Wednesday.

Bandu Gopal who is said to have brought home illicit liquor from outside the city limits in two tin cases on arrival at Bombay Central by 12 up local train yesterday was arrested by the Railway Police.

There was a minor boy with him who is also suspected to be involved in the crime and was arrested. Both the accused were ordered to be released on bail by Mr. Elias, Presidency Magistrate, Girgaum Police Court today.

ARRESTED ON CHARGE OF DEFALCATION

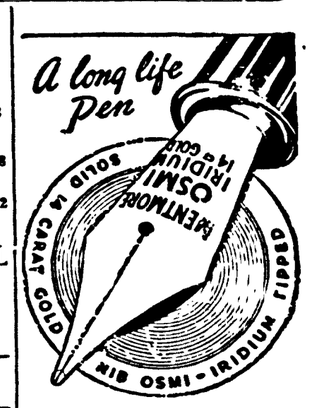
An employee of the Bombay Panjrapole was arrested by the Maharbouri Police yesterday at Lamington Road for he is alleged to have misappropriated Rs. 1,500.

It appears during the month of March last the amount was given to him to be delivered to one of the Trustees, but he absconded with the amount and was arrested yesterday.

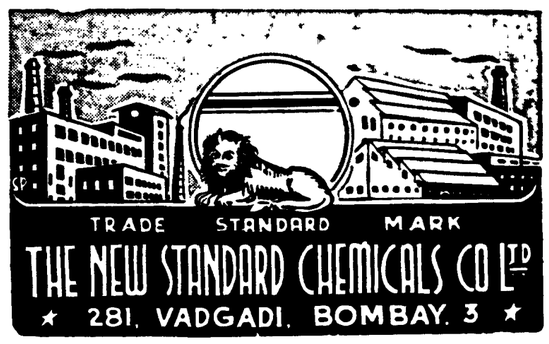
Mr. Elias, Presidency Magistrate, Girgaum Police Court, allowed bail to the arrested man pending investigation.

BOOKS
By Dr. K. V. MATHEW
PRACTICAL REJUVENATION Rs. 3/12
PRACTICAL BOOK ON BIRTH CONTROL Rs. 2/8
CAUSES AND CURE OF STERILITY Rs. 3/12
Post free if price Prepaid.
HEALTH BOOK STALL
7, Krishnan Koil Street,
G. T. MADRAS.

FREE
To regain lost Vigour and Vitality, just write to get free a copy of very interesting and valuable Guide Book (119 Pages).
KAVIRAJ (Dr.) KHAZAN CHAND, B.A.
Famous Specialist and Gold-medalist,
Chamberlain Road, Lahore (India) Phone No. 4848.

A long life Pen


MENTMORE
FOUNTAIN PENS
MENTMORE AUTO-FLOW Rs. 15
Made in England

For TEXTILE DYES & INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS


PREPARED IN ENGLAND FOR YOUR
Beauty
Now Introduced into India after years of research, the new "Snowfire" preparations are made especially for you; packed in attractive newly designed containers, they will maintain your skin's morning freshness right through the tropic day.
Snowfire

• Vanishing Cream
• Cold Cream
• Face Powder
• Wave Set
• Hand Jelly
• Powder Cream
Trade enquiries:
Cama Norton & Co. 23, Medows St., Bombay.
Shimwell & Bro. (Cal.) Ltd. 1, Royal Exchange Place, Calcutta.
Nusserwanjee & Co. Machi Miani Rd., Karachi. S1-3

MEDICINE CHEST
Consists of a set of 8 Engrafted, Atomized & Electrified Herbo-Mineral Medicines which singly and in different combination cure everyday ailments. It is a Complete Home Dispensary used for Rural Medical Work by Governments, Institutions and homes all over India. Price Rs. 2-8 and larger sizes. Literature on request.
HEAD OFFICE:
J. & J. DeChane,
Residency Road,
Hyderabad. Deccan
J. & J. DeChane Depot,
Star Mansion,
Clare Road,
Byculla, Bombay
Available at Chemists
Phone No. 45526

ALL-INDIA WEATHER

POONA, Oct. 9, (A.P.I.):
Following is the daily weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfal in inches during the past 24 hours from 1st June 1946 and departure from normal recorded at 8 a.m. today.

Ahmedabad 92 74 0 26.7 minus 1.5 Ahmednagar 93 62 0 19.5 plus 0.1 Allahabad 90 73 0.1 35.0 minus 2.2 Bangalore 84 66 1.1 23.5 plus 2.5 Baroda 54 75 0 40.1 nil Benares 88 75 0 59.0 plus 22.2 BOMBAY 88 75 0 71.7 plus 3.5 Calcutta 90 76 0 49.1 plus 0.1 Cawnpore 83 72 0.1 21.8 minus 11.1 Cherrapunji 66 61 0 nil nil Delhi 90 72 0 24.4 plus 2.0 Hyderabad (Dn.) 90 77 0 16.9 minus 5.9 Indore 90 63 0.1 46.5 plus 14.4 Karachi 84 76 0 3.9 minus 2.1 Lahore 87 64 0.2 14.3 minus 0.3 Lucknow 77 69 1.6 29.6 minus 7.5 Nagpur 97 72 0 44.5 plus 1.0 Patna 84 77 T 25.7 minus 6.7 Peshawar 87 63 0.9 2.1 minus 2.3 Poona 91 61 0 21.6 plus 0.3 Srinagar 58 51 0 65.9 minus 2.3 Surat 90 74 0 59.5 minus 19.5.

A THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

Time cools, time clarifies: no mood can be maintained quite unaltered through the course of hours.

—Thomas Mann.

The Bombay Chronicle

INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE

On the 15th of October will be held in London important discussions between representatives of different countries on international trade in the future, and a strong team will represent the Interim Government in India. Opening last week the British Empire trade discussion as a prelude to the forthcoming conference, Sir Stafford Cripps, President of the Board of Trade, duly referred to the special claims of India. "It is obvious," he said, "that countries like India will have to take measures to protect their growing newly-established industries against unfair foreign competition. Such necessary restrictions can hardly be construed as restrictive of international trade. It is also obvious that the goal of full employment in India without a tariff policy designed in the interests of Indian industry, would be a contradiction in terms." India's claims, embodying these and other views, have recently been set forth by Mr. C. H. Bhabha, Commerce Member, of the Interim Government. He has made it crystal clear that the new Government will strive to control imports not only by the use of tariffs but by the application of more direct measures and to increase exports of manufactured goods, the natural markets for which are the countries of Asia and Africa.

Nobody can complain that this is necessarily an aggressive policy. The policy will be followed only to the extent of ensuring full employment to the teeming millions of the country. This policy has been followed by many progressive countries. High tariffs were the rule for years even in Britain and the United States. Having built up their Industries, it suits them now to demand the removal of trade barriers so as to stimulate their exports. On the other hand, our own industries have suffered terribly in the past as a result of British policy. And now, as Mr. Bhabha has pointed out, "if our people are to be freed from the shackles of poverty and other evils our national resources must be developed to the full." And this will mean the control of imports and the stimulation of exports by all legitimate means. This will certainly not prevent appreciable trade with countries like Britain and the United States. We shall need from them, as from several other countries, assistance in the shape of capital goods and equipment, even food and raw materials. We shall also need technical advice from them. And for the very purpose of paying for these goods and services it will be necessary to expand our exports.

We are sure that the special interests of India will be duly set forth and safeguarded by her representatives at the forthcoming conference. It should also be possible for countries like Britain and the United States to appreciate and concede India's needs. Even a paper like the "Times" of London recognises that "economic conditions and India's future needs have so altered now, that "India must assert for herself the right to frame her fiscal and tariff policy in her own interests." It goes further and says: "It seems necessary to re-state once more that industrially advanced nations, particularly, Great Britain and United States must recognise the primary economic need of countries like India, China, industrialise them in the immediate future to maintain full employment and better the standard of living of people. Unless this is recognised, discussions on international trade, designed to secure mutual tariff concessions in two economically powerful blocs would be unreal for India and will do little to promote either expanding trade or stable world economy." If industrially advanced countries help or at least allow backward countries to progress it will greatly help the increase of world's wealth and its equitable distribution. And by reducing the constant fear of want among millions, it will make no small contribution to world peace.

Tories And India

The Tories are blessed with a small number of "young" Conservatives who are variously called the "Reform" and "Ginger" Group. They are described as progressive to distinguish them from the Diehards and traditional Conservatives. Mr. Quintin Hogg is the leader of those few young men. And he is reported by Reuter to have declared that every party in Britain wants to give the present events in India, meaning obviously the formation of the Interim Government, a fair trial and that no party would do anything to prejudice this trial. The resolution at the Blackpool Conference to which Mr. Hogg and his Group were party, as well as the speeches delivered there flatly belie Mr. Hogg's assurance. The young Tories may be "progressive" in British domestic politics but there is little to choose between them and their non-progressive colleagues in Imperialist sentiments, in their opposition to India's independence and in their hostility to the Congress.

In all these respects men like Mr. Butler and Lord Winterton if not Mr. Winston Churchill himself, speak for the entire Conservative Party. And what they speak has been reiterated by Mr. R. A. Butler in an interview to Reuter's Political correspondent. He re-emphasises that power in India should be transferred only to "a Government in which all main elements of India's life were represented." But evidently because of the Congress-League negotiations and hopeful reports about the Delhi talks, Mr. Butler is already preparing the second line of Tory obstacle to Indian freedom. Forestalling the eventuality of a Congress-League agreement, Mr. Butler is ready with the next objection. The Indian Government, he insists, should include "genuine (sic) representatives of the Indian Christians, the Scheduled Castes and the Anglo-Indians." So that if a Coalition Government materialises the Tories will then be free to oppose it by ruling that the minority representatives are not "genuine." They will also, no doubt, give a list of what they consider to be "main interests" who are not included in a National Government which, after all, can be composed only of a limited number of persons The Tories cannot stop India from reaching her goal. But it is worth India's while to understand them

Frankly Speaking

Dutch Bonafides

The conference between Indonesian leaders and the Dutch Commissioner-General opened under the auspices of Lord Killearn with conciliatory speeches from all sides. But as we said recently the immediate background, made up of Imperialistic statements of Dutch Ministers and the continued reinforcement of the Dutch garrison in Indonesia, did not encourage definite confidence in a satisfactory and successful outcome of the Batavia talks. According at least to one report deadlock has already been reached on a preliminary issue: that of a truce. The Indonesians rightly demand that the Dutch cease to reinforce their garrison. But this demand has not been accepted In fact, a further strong contingent of the so-called "December Seventh Division", which is more an Army "corps" than a "division", has just left Holland for Indonesia. This clearly opens the bonafides of the Dutch to serious doubt. In the circumstances how can an agreement be possible?

The Dardanelles And U. S.

Certain messages had created a slight misunderstanding as regards the attitude of Britain and the United States towards the Dardanelles and the Russian demands in that connection. We are glad to learn that neither has so far let down Turkey. According to Reuter's Diplomatic Correspondent, Britain and the United States are believed to have taken the same line in their separate memoranda to Turkey, rejecting the Soviet view that the future control of the Black Sea Straits is a matter for the Black Sea Powers themselves. The important point is not so much whether or not the issue is a matter only for the Black Sea Powers as that the position taken by the United States and Britain implies their opposition to the Soviet Union's principal objective, which is to control the Dardanelles jointly with Turkey. This objective is an utter denial of Turkey's rights and all principles of democracy and territorial sovereignty. It is to be hoped that the United States and Britain maintain their stand. For, if either were to feel inclined to trade the Dardanelles for some other advantage of its own, it would be guilty of one of the greatest betrayals.

Hindustan Scout Association

Those interested in Scouting in India will wholeheartedly welcome the decision of the Hindustan Scout Association to drop the word "state" from the Association Scout's first promise: "On my honour I promise to do my best to do my duty to God, State and Country." It may be remembered that the word "state" replaced the word "King" in the earlier promise. The present change is better still. However, what is urgently needed now is a speedy and vast extension of National Scouting under the Hindustan Scout Association. This Association, inaugurated in 1938, has more than justified its existence, distinct from the more or less officially controlled (Baden-Powell) Boy Scouts Association. Though working against heavy odds, the Association has trained thousands of scouts in physical fitness, self-reliance and selfless national service. It naturally needs large funds and honorary workers for its much-needed expansion. We trust it will get from the popular Governments and the public all the help it needs.

Trusteeship Agreements For Mandated Territories

France Submits To U. N. O. Drafts For Cameroons And Togoland

LAKE SUCCESS, NEW YORK, Oct. 9 (Reuter): It is officially announced that France has submitted to the United Nations trusteeship agreements for the French Cameroons and French Togoland.

The agreements for the two African territories which France administers under the League of Nations mandate will come before the General Assembly for consideration later this month.

France is the first nation to respond with draft agreements to the United Nations letter addressed to Britain, South Africa, Belgium, France, Australia and New Zealand in last June inquiring about the prospects for trusteeship agreements for their mandated territories. The United Nations Charter required the General Assembly approval for all trusteeship agreements (other than strategic areas) in terms of their consistency with trusteeship provisions of the Charter.

Administering mandatory powers must submit agreements to the United Nations before a trusteeship council can be set up.

ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTION SAFEGUARDS

A proposal to establish an informal working group, including scientists, to examine and report on the safeguards required at each stage of production and use of atomic energy for peaceful purposes, has been made to the Political Committee of the United Nations Atomic Energy Commission.

A proposal made by General Andrew Macnaughton, the Canadian Representative, pointed out that the scientific report presented to the Commission recently had indicated three possible misuses of atomic energy—diversion of materials, clandestine operations and seizure of materials or facilities.

The Committee unanimously adopted General Macnaughton's proposal.

The meeting was in private and described as "harmonious and friendly." John Hancock, the United States Delegate said that the United States would shortly place before the Committee a 50-page report which would open up the wide problem of controls.

Madras Cabinet Split On Textile Issue?

Only 7 Out Of 13 Ministers Party To Decision

MADRAS, Oct. 9 (API).—"Split in Madras Cabinet on Textile policy" —runs a banner line on top of the main news sheet of this evening's "Mail" with a column and a half matter devoted to "Opposition by the Minister for Agriculture" and the significance of the Tamil Nad Congress Executive's opposition that it might withdraw their nominees from the Ministry.

Commenting on the Premier's statement to the Press today that the decision on the textile policy was taken "at a meeting of Ministers convened by me in my house," the paper in a leading article says: "What discontents could not achieve, Premier Prakasam has accomplished by his ill-advised pronouncement adumbrating the limitation of the textile mill industry. The Premier's statement was made as if it expressed an agreed view of the Ministry as a whole. We now learn that it does not. Only seven out of 13 Ministers were in the city on the day Mr. Prakasam summoned them to a discussion of the proposed limitation and it is reliably reported that of these seven several representing the Tamil Nad Congress Committee objected."

The "Mail", therefore, concludes: "The decision taken at this meeting held at the Premier's house was not that of the Ministry as a whole as would be required by the principle of joint responsibility, nor even the decision of a majority of the Cabinet. The policy has neither the sanction of the Ministry as a whole, nor of the Legislature to which the Ministry is responsible."

Prakasam Says Time Will Justify Decision

MADRAS, Oct. 9 (API).—The Government took their decision not to allow any more textile mills to be set up in the Province after great deliberations, said Mr. T. Prakasam, Prime Minister, Madras, in an interview to the A.P.I. today when his attention was drawn to criticisms from various quarters against the Government's policy.

"We knew there would be opposition and agitation against this policy", the Premier said, "particularly from those who have not been able to see eye to eye with the policy and programme of the Congress and of the present Government. But we do hope that they would be able to realise in the long run that the policy of the Government is perfectly justified."

Mr. Prakasam added: "All these criticisms as they come, cannot be answered piecemeal. They would be answered in due course in a consolidated statement.

Mr. Prakasam gave an assurance that consumers in this Province will not suffer on account of this. When asked whether this policy will not interfere with cloth production and reduce the available quantity of cloth for consumers.

He said: I cannot give away the answer straightaway in facts and figures, but suffice it to say that the consumers will not suffer. It is the duty of the Government to see that they do not suffer."

Asked about the Agriculture Minister, Mr. Kumaraswami Raja's statement at a public meeting that Provincial self-sufficiency in the matter of cloth cannot be obtained through Khaddar alone, and that the matter will have to be placed before the Congress Legislature Party and a decision then taken, Mr. Prakasam said: "Mr. Kumaraswamy Raja who made the speech was himself present at the meeting of the Ministers convened by me in my House."

DEVELOPMENT OF TEXTILE MILLS

Malabar Commerce Chamber Secretary Condemns Policy

CALCUT, Oct. 8 (API): The Malabar Chamber of Commerce has wired to the Minister of Commerce, Government of Madras, characterising the reported policy of the Government to ban expansion, development and increase the spinning mills in the Province as retrograde and unprogressive and stating that Malabar districts needs at least four new spinning mills.

It is not generally known, says the Secretary of the Chamber in statement to the press, that Malabar today has over 500 handloom factories spread over all parts of the district. Most of these factories have a number of looms lying idle and those in operation cannot be fed for 10 days in a month. The only solution would be to develop the existing spinning mills and assist new ventures. The two mills, in the proces of formation, alone asked for 24,000 spindles, apart from the requirements of the existing mills. If the ancient handloom industry of Malabar was to be preserved, this district needs at least 1,60,000 spindles to meet 1/20th of the requirements of South India and if what is allocated is refused as a corrolary policy of the Government, consequences would be better imagined than described. The policy of the Government is based on a fear that development and increase of spinning mills might be a handicap to the khadi scheme.

NEW DELHI, Oct. 9, (U. P. I.): To locate the personnel on the given date and obtain particulars for a variety of statistical purposes the Army has planned to take census of its personnel on November 13 next.

India's Stand On Peace Treaties Explained

Runganadhan Favours Unfettered Self-Govt. For Trieste

PARIS, Oct. 9 (Reuter): Sir Samuel Runganadhan (India) addressing the Plenary Session of the Paris Conference to-day said that the first task was to free the world from aggression and threat of aggression. Secondly, it had to make a positive contribution to the establishment of lasting peace.

"We must remove the causes that lead to war, whether political or economic," he said. "Political and economic disequilibrium have been the main factors that have led to war in the past. Our task must now be to eliminate these factors. In the political sphere, we must ensure that the peoples of the world are free and not subject to exploitation. In the economic sphere, we must recognise the interdependence of nations. Economic instability in one part of the world inevitably has repercussions in the world as a whole.

"The Indian delegation has, in the course of its work in committees, sought to ensure application of these principles to the specific problems raised by the peace treaties.

"As regards colonies, we have made it clear that the peoples of Africa must be free and independent and that they must have unfettered discretion in choosing the form of Government under which they wish to live.

"It was for these reasons that we supported an amendment originally proposed by China regarding independence for Libya.

"Although that amendment was withdrawn we welcome the assurance of members of the Council of Foreign Ministers that the wishes of the inhabitants of these territories will be the paramount consideration when a final solution is arrived at either by the Big Four or by the Assembly of the United Nations.

"India believes in strengthening the United Nations Organisation and thereby enabling it to fulfil its task of securing peace and prosperity throughout the world.

TRIESTE ISSUE

"As regards the difficult question of the Italo-Yugoslav frontier, we are glad that a sincere attempt has been made to undo the injustice of the Rapallo Treaty and free the peoples of this area from the foreign yoke which they have borne so long.

"We are aware that Yugoslavia is not fully satisfied with the proposals regarding Trieste, but we believe that considering the complex nature of the problem, a solution along the lines proposed is inevitable and is the one most likely to lead to peace in this area.

"As regards the form of administration of the free territory, we believe that the popular Assembly should have full authority, subject only to certain reserve powers in the hands of the Governor to prevent a breakdown of administration or actual opposition to the policy laid down by the Security Council.

"We believe, however, that it is preferable that even these reserve powers of the Governor should be exercised only after reference to the Security Council itself.

REPARATIONS

"We hope that these principles will be developed by the Council of Foreign Ministers in considering the draft clauses proposed by the French delegation and adopted the Committee.

"Finally, in the economic sphere, we have made clear our attitude towards reparations from Italy. We have refrained from pressing a formal claim under Article 64 (B) for two main reasons.

"First, we did not wish to add to the burden on Italy which might result in her becoming a focus of economic instability, with its inevitable repercussions on the world economy.

"Second, it has thus been possible to make available a larger amount for distribution to the countries whose claim deserves priority of consideration.

"In this connection, I would point out that the Indian delegation has supported the proposal to grant increased allocation to Ethiopia, the first victim of Fascist aggression.

"In spite of divergencies of opinion, there has, in fact, been a substantial measure of agreement on a number of important problems. We hope that recommendations to the Council of Foreign Ministers will help them to reach agreement among themselves in a spirit of goodwill and mutual trust and so to draft the final text of the treaties as will lead to an enduring peace."

SOVIET VIEW

M. Molotov, Soviet Foreign Minister, to-day opposed the French compromise statute for Trieste agreed by the Italian Political and Territorial Committee and called for the proposed new free state to be organised on approximately the same lines as Danzig after World War I. The adoption of the French proposals was contrary to the decision of the Council of Foreign Ministers, M. Molotov told the Plenary Session of the conference. These proposals embodied such restrictions on the legislative and executive powers of the Governor that hardly anything of a democratic nature remained, he declared.

The Soviet delegation demanded that the conference first act for withdrawal of foreign troops from Trieste.

M. Molotov referred to "absurdity" in the idea of a voting bloc of Slavs against the West or East against the West.

In the first place, he said, there were 13 non-Slav states within the Soviet Union. Secondly, India as well as China and Ethiopia were sometimes included in the so-called western group", but only to increase the number of votes of a certain group."

"It is possible to reach an agreement if we all strive to establish democratic peace and not to pursue a policy of imposing the will of some on others," M. Molotov declared.

BEVIN'S REPLY

Earlier Mr. Bevin told the conference that Britain had no strategic interest in Trieste. He also emphasised Britain's interest in the solution of the Italian colonies question by recalling the Italian attack on the Middle East and declaring: "We are firmly resolved that our own victories at El Alamein and in Tunis shall not be rendered vain by any solution which might reproduce events of 1940 and 1941."

Mr. Bevin maintained that the peace terms on Italy were not harsh. He urged Yugoslavia "not to make a mistake" over Trieste where he said the Council of Foreign Ministers had been confronted by a conflict of intense nationalism which often conflicted with commonsense economic arrangements.

"It has been suggested that Great Britain has approached this problem from strategical point of view in order to create an Anglo-Saxon military base," Mr. Bevin said.

"But under our proposals, it will be for the Security Council to decide when our troops, which we are willing to leave at their disposal during the transition period, are to be withdrawn. Thereafter, no foreign troops can enter the free territory unless the Security Council so decides. I hope this will make it clear that we have no strategical interests in Trieste at all.."

"FRENCH LINE"

Mr. Bidault, French Premier urged the conference to confirm the proposed internationalisation of Trieste with a compromise "French Line" frontier between Italy and Yugoslavia. "If there has been a compromise, nothing has been compromised," he said, "but we are convinced that in the final stage definitive agreement can be reached. The fate of the peace treaty with Italy may depend on it entirely."

Yugoslavia, for the third time since the conference began, declared that she would not sign a peace treaty with Italy based on the Italy-Yugoslav frontier proposed by the Big Four.

GOERING FUMES AS SCHACHT IS FREE

Codemned Colleagues' Sympathy For Jodl

NUREMBERG, Oct. 9. (Reuter): Hermann Goering is "a beaten and broken man lying despondent on a bed in his condemned cell", a Nuremberg prison official stated today.

Goering is "fuming" because Schacht was acquitted by the War Crimes Tribunal, the official added.

The prison official—Major Fred Teich—described the condition of the condemned men as one of resigned depression.

"Goering and company do not talk about the verdict" he said. "They give the impression that they expected it. Some of them express surprise and annoyance that Dr. Schacht and Von Papen were acquitted, but they do not feel the same about Fritzsche's acquittal.

"Funk and Goering complain most bitterly about Dr. Schacht because they feel that he was active in re-arming Germany".

GOERING NOT POPULAR

"Goering does not know about Dr. Schacht's re-arrest. None of the other condemned men has a good word for Goering", Major Teich added.

Major Teich said that Raeder is upset because his wife had not arrived to visit him. The latest word was that she had left Berlin under Russian escort on her way to Nuremberg on Thursday before the Judgment day —eight days ago.

"The only one of the condemned men for whom the other prisoners have a good word is Jodl", Major Teich said. "They feel that he deserves to die a soldier's death. They do not feel that way about Keitel".

"Sauckel—the Nazi slave leader who was condemned to death is under the illusion that his fate is the result of mistranslation of a single sentence in the evidence. The sentence was 'Sauckel would squeeze most out of workers at least cost". Sauckel keeps writing letters about this sentence; we forward them all to the International Military Tribunal".

ROME POLICE CLASH WITH WORKERS

Eight Dead In Three-Hour Battle

ROME, Oct. 9. (A.P.A.): A three-hour battle between the police and demonstrating workers before the palace housing the government today left at least three, and perhaps as many as eight persons dead and scores wounded.

Police and helmeted 'carabinieri' used clubs, swords, firearms and two armoured cars in a fruitless effort to clear the square and the streets of the demonstrators, who in an hour after noon were estimated to number between 20,000 and 30,000. The estimate of three dead came from the police, and of eight dead from leaders of the demonstrations.

Some of the injured, including police and members of the crowd, were reported to be in a serious condition.

Soon after 12.00 (G.M.T.) truck loads of soldiers arrived to reinforce the embattled police. The soldiers and 'carabinieri', weapons at the ready, stood shoulder to shoulder to block off entrances into the square before the palace and began slowly forcing the crowd back.

Just before, one of the two armoured cars circulating through the crowd, opened fire and there were three hand explosions, which sounded like hand grenades. In momentary panic the demonstrators broke up and fled. They quickly reformed, however, and resumed resistance to the advancing forces of law.

Security Demand On Punjab Papers

LAHORE, October 9. (A.P.I.): A security of Rs. 3,000 has been demanded by the Punjab Government under the Press Emergency Powers Act from the "Nawai Waqt", a Muslim League vernacular daily of Lahore, in connection with the publication of an alleged objectionable article.

The security is to be deposited by October 9.

Mr. Hamid Nizami, Editor of the "Nawai Waqt", has sent the following telegram to the President of the All-India Newspaper Editors' Conference:

"The Punjab Government has demanded security without previously consulting the Press Advisory Committee for the fifth time. The last victim is the "Nawai Waqt". Request you to please direct members of the Provincial Committee to resign in protest as self-respecting members of the press. Please take up this matter in the next meeting of the Standing Committee".

The Punjab Government has demanded a security of Rs. 3,000 from the "Daler Khalsa", a Punjabi language weekly of Lahore, under the Press Emergency Powers Act for having published an alleged objectionable article on September 11 under a heading purporting to say "Khalsa Will Always Remain in High Spirits".

Two More Temples Open For Harijans

MADRAS, Oct. 9, (A.P.I.): Two temples in Nellore District are to be thrown open to Harijans shortly. They are the "Chennakesavaswamy Temple" and the "Siddeswara Swamy Temple" and the trustees have applied to Government for the necessary permission.

WASHINGTON Oct 8, (Reuter): India would be included in the route of a round the world flight of a group of 'B-29' Superfortress bombers, which the United States Army Air force is planning subject to State Department approval, the Secretary for Air, Mr Stuart Symington, disclosed at press conference here today.

TETE-A-TETE

WITHOUT COMMENT

LONDON, Oct. 8.—Greece has asked Britain to supply her with more arms, it was learned from an authoritative source this morning.—Reuter.

* * *

The A.P.I. reports that Sir Olaf Caroe, Governor of the North-West Frontier Province, is arriving in New Delhi to discuss with Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru arrangements for his forthcoming visit to the Frontier.

From discussing—er—arrangements with "Law and Order" Chiefs, Central and Provincial, to discussing them with a distinguished Indian leader himself is rather a staggering transition.

* * *

Mr. Quintin Hogg, M.P., said to be the Leader of an alleged Young Tory Reform Group, declares, according to Reuter, that there is no party in Britain which does not want to give the present events (in India) a fair trial and which would do anything to prejudice this trial.

Making malicious speeches in order to encourage and incite disruption doesn't, of course, come under "anything."

By the way, the Junior Colleague suggests the possibility of "the present events" meaning the happenings in Calcutta, Bombay, etc.

We don't agree. But we do wonder.

* * *

The British Consul in Goa is stated to have declared rather oddly that, "the Portuguese Government dare not touch Dr. Lohia. They do not know what they are doing."

They don't and, therefore, they did.

* * *

In the Bombay Legislative Assembly on Tuesday, the clause in the Industrial Relations Bill, introducing the principle of compulsory arbitration in industrial disputes was, we learn, opposed both by Mr. Dange and Sir Sorabji Saklatvala.

Then the clause may be regarded as O.K.

* * *

Negotiations for a military truce in Indonesia have immediately reached a deadlock because the Indonesians will cease firing if the Dutch cease bringing in reinforcements; which the Dutch refuse to do.

And the Dutch, in our considered and objective opinion, rightly refuse to do. If they didn't, how would they proceed to bring about a failure of the main negotiations?

* * *

The Director General of the Arab Office in London warns that there are grounds for believing that certain British military circles are planning a "Strong hand" policy against the Arabs.

The Arabs are, of course, innocent and unarmed. But in fairness to the British circles, it must be appreciated and conceded that it would be natural to resort to compensatory action for failure against the other party.

* * *

Senator Taft's protest against the condemnation of Nazi leaders at Nuremberg is reported to have embarrassed the United States Republicans.

But the situation can be neutralised and thus set right. Taking the lead from Mr. Dewey, the Republicans should with one voice demand the entry into Palestine of even more hundreds of thousands of European Jews and earlier than "at once."

* * *

At the Plenary Session of the Paris Peace Conference, Mr. Ernest Bevin gave the assurance that Britain had no strategic designs on Trieste.

Seeking to deny others their strategic designs is also a "strategic design."

Rent Act Does Not Help Tenant Not In Possession

(Before the Hon'ble Mr. Justice Blagden).

Mehdi Hassan Laljee .. Plaintiff,
vs.
Nasarally Tyebally Singapore-walla .. Defendant.

As observed by His Lordship, this suit was one of the repercussions of the explosions which shook Bombay on 14th April, 1944. The plaintiff's father had been a monthly tenant on the ground floor of a property known as Nazar Mansion belonging to the defendant which was destroyed in the explosions of 14th April, 1944. The defendant reconstructed on the same plot of land. The plaintiff as the present proprietor of the business that was carried on in the shop, filed this suit for a declaration that he continued to be the defendant's tenant of the premises in question for possession and for damages.

On the evidence His Lordship held that the Tenancy in question had been expressly surrendered. His Lordship was of opinion that in any event, the defendant had terminated the tenancy by a valid notice to quit given after the suit was brought. With regard to the plaintiff's contention that such notice was ineffectual because of the Rent Restriction Act, His Lordship was of opinion that that Act did not confer any benefit on a tenant who at the time the question arises was, like the plaintiff in this case, out of possession. His Lordship stated that the Rent Restriction Act only forbade the making of an order for the recovery of premises. It creates a unique legal relationship converting the position of the tenant into something very much like a person who has paid for and obtained a seat in a theatre, i.e., like the holder of a personal licence (1915) 1 K.B. 1). His Lordship, therefore dismissed the plaintiff's suit with costs.

Mr. R. H. Pandya and Mr. V. K. Chhatrapati instructed by Messrs. Majmudar & Dalal appeared for the plaintiff.

Mr H. D Banaji and Mr. A. N. Singaporewalla instructed by Messrs. S. F. B. Tyabji & Co. appeared for the defendant.

BRITISH CLAIM ON EGYPT

Arbitration Suggested On Compensation Question

LONDON, Oct. 9 (APA).—Mr. Hector McNeil, British Minister of State, replying to a question in the House of Commons today, said the British Ambassador in Cairo had been authorised to address a further Note to the Egyptian Prime Minister, pointing out that the conduct of the two soldiers murdered by a mob on March 4 was not in any way blameworthy and proposing that Britain's claim for compensation on their behalf should be referred to arbitration.

Sofianopoulos Asks Govt. To Resign

Suggests Way To End Civil War

LONDON, Oct. 9, (Reuter): M. John Sofianopoulos, former Republican Foreign Minister of Greece told Reuter here that in his opinion the Greek Government's proposal to call up reservists in Northern Greece would contribute to the spread of civil war.

"If it is confirmed that the Greek Government, in order to crush the Guerilla movement, has decided to arm the remaining monarchist citizens in the countryside, every unbiased observer can only come to the conclusion that the policy of terror exercised through the army and Gendarmerie is bankrupt," M Sofianopoulos said. "I have one world of advice to give to the Greek Government," he added, "Resign at once in order to make possible the immediate formation of a broad representative Government, including, naturally, parties outside the Parliament so that the new Government could bring to an end the civil war and save what remains."

It is thought here that the visit to Athens of General Sir Miles Dempsey, Commander-In-Chief of the Middle East land forces, is connected with the events in Northern Greece. The Greek request that Britain should supply arms for reservists is still under consideration, it is learnt here.

Greece In Turmoil

ATHENS, Oct. 9, (Reuter): Greece today faces a day of uncertainty with a mass demonstration favouring Greece's peace claims during which the authorities are taking precautions to prevent a possible clash between rival elements.

Shortly after the Minister of War announced that Greek troops and the police in Athens and Piraeus will be confined to barracks, the Minister of Public order announced that demonstrators would be forbidden from carrying banners and posters or shouting slogans calculated to have the effect of arousing partisan feelings or considered insulting to any of Greece's allies.

The situation is complicated by the fact that while the Government is taking precautions to avoid disturbances in Athens the EAM has issued an appeal to their supporters to join the demonstration and demand not only justice for Greece but complete withdrawal of British troops from the country and the formation of a "Public Salvage" Government representative of all parties.

Police detailed for duty during the demonstration have been ordered to arrest potential troublemakers.

Dutch Gun Men For Indonesia

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 8 (Reuter): More than 2,000 men of the "Seventh December" division left Amsterdam for the Netherlands East Indies on board the "Bloemfontein" this afternoon.

BHABHA TO CONTACT CITY BUSINESSMEN

BOMBAY, Wednesday.

Mr. C. H. Bhabha, Commerce Member, Interim Government, arrived in Bombay by air from Delhi this evening.

Mr. Bhabha, who is expected to stay in Bombay for a week will meet various Chambers of Commerce and other business interests to discuss matters regarding the commercial policy of the Government of India.

Profit-Sharing Not Possible Now

LEAGUER'S AMENDMENT LOST IN BOMBAY ASSEMBLY

Sudden But Welcome Change In Opposition Attitude

(From Our Special Representative).

POONA, Oct. 9.—An attempt to introduce a system of profit sharing in industry by means of an amendment to the Industrial Relations Bill was defeated in the Bombay Legislative Assembly today. While expressing himself in sympathy with the object of the amendment which was moved by Mr. J. H. Shamsuddin (North Kanara), Mr. Gulzarilal Nanda, Labour Minister, felt unable to accept the amendment because he felt it was not the most effective manner of achieving the object in view.

The debate on this amendment alone lasted two hours and a half. Contrary to previous expectations the consideration of even the second reading of the Bill was not concluded today, and the House was able to deal with only 68 amendments covering 27 clauses although it sat for an hour and a quarter after usual closing time. As the hour grew late and members became more and more bored they entertained themselves by shouting their "ayes" and "noes" louder and louder.

The stalling in the progress of the debate was principally due to the debate on Mr. Shamsuddin's amendment which turned out to be really extraordinary in its nature and scope. Not only the principles of Marxian economics and enlightened capitalism but the caste system the ethics of the employers, the Madras Government's order banning mills—in fact everything under the sun from China to Peru was brought into the debate.

Mr. A. A. Khan, Deputy Leader of the Muslim League Party, speaking with his usual verve and gusto in support of the amendment ranged from the American worker's cars to India's lost heritage. Shakespeare, Abraham Lincoln and Napolean were some of those whose utterances he quoted. Mr. Khan was perhaps influenced by the hopeful news from Delhi because while only last week he was thundering against the Congress for trying to rule by its "brute majority," he was today handing bouquets to the Labour Minister and hailing the Congress Governments as Peoples Government.

DANGE'S AMENDMENT

Earlier, Mr. Dange had moved an amendment to one of the provisions regarding illegal strikes, and lockouts seeking to exempt workers from the penal effects of an illegal strike if on account of any change made by the employer a worker was subjected to "additional exertion or physical hardship or serious immediate economic loss or instant unemployment."

Minister Nanda stated that Government had been advised by their Law Officers that as the expression "strike" was now defined did not cover the type of cases that Mr. Dange had in mind. If, however, a different construction was put on the provisions of the Bill it would have to be amended in a more effective way than was possible by Mr. Dange's amendment. This amendment along with many others was lost. Mr. Dange asked for a poll on this clause of the bill and found himself in solitary isolation. His vote was the only one recorded against the clause in the division as 62 who voted for the Government. The Muslim League Party did not participate in the division. For this Mr. Dange had his own back on them when he not only opposed Mr. Shamsuddin's amendment regarding the profit-sharing system but voted with the Government against the amendment—the only occasion when he has voted with the Government.

PROFIT-SHARING SCHEME

The amendment sponsored by Mr. Shamsuddin took the form of three entirely new sections to be incorporated in the Bill by which the Government would be empowered to enforce a profit-sharing scheme on industry—one-third of the income going to the employers and the rest to the workers. Apart from the mover Messrs. A. H. Mirza, M. U. Rajab, A. S Gandhi and A. A. Khan from the League benches supported the amendment. The substance of their argument was that since the Bill aimed to promote good relations between workers and employers and eliminate strikes as far as possible the best means of ensuring this end was to give the workers a share in the profits of the industry. In the Tenancy Act Amendment Bill the Congress Government had fixed the rent payable to the landlord as one-third of the money value of the produce. On the same footing it should be enough if industrial employers were given one-third of the income of industry for their capital outlay and enterprise leaving the rest to the workers.

Opposing this amendment much to the open-eyed surprise of the League benches, Mr. S. A. Dange said that such a measure was not in the interests of the workers both from the point of view of the fundamental long-range cause of Socialism as well as the point of view of immediate incentives to workers. He argued that Capital and Labour were not two equal partners in the creation of wealth. Labour always created wealth and value. As the creator of surplus value it could not admit the right of Capital to share in that value at all. What the working class wanted was not a share in profits but the total expropriation of the capitalist class and the running of industry solely in the interests of the community.

If Capital was asked to allow Labour to share in its profits it would turn round and ask Labour to share in losses. But there was nothing like losses as far as workers were concerned. Their activity always resulted in gain. But the products of their labour was taken possession of by the owners and was subjected to the vagaries of the markets. Capitalists as a class lost nothing although one undertaking might lose and another gain. This was nothing more than the workers loot and the worker did not want to be subjected to the handitry of the capitalist.

That was the long-range view. As far as immediate benefits were concerned profit-sharing would be a later round the workers because it took away the incentive to strike. The bonded slave that the worker was to-day would get additional bondage. For the lure of prospective profits over which he had little control he would be called upon to surrender his immediate claims to a higher standard of living.

GOVT.'S DEFENCE

Mr. Gulzarilal Nanda found himself in a middle position. He agreed with the object of the mover of the amendment. But he also agreed with Mr. Dange though not on the same theoretical grounds. Any demand for a share in profits would give rise to a demand in sharing losses. Even as it is losses were being transferred to the workers. The present conditions were certainly most deplorable. He wanted them changed not on the ground that they conflicted with any theory or doctrine but because they were intolerable, but the amendment in itself was not enough to change these conditions which were due to basic maladjustments—of booms and depressions. As far as the workers were concerned their basic problems remained unsolved. The question of a living wage, security and unemployment had to be solved first. These could not be subject to the vagaries of profits.

Although he was not in a position to make a statement on the legislative programme of the Government concerning the basic problem of the workers he could give the assurance that the declarations made by the Government from time to time would be fulfilled and whoever came in the way of a better way of living for the workers, of improving not only their earnings but their status and opportunities for growth, would not be suffered to continue his opposition.

Apart from that he also opposed the amendment because it had left the question of income—was it gross revenue or nett profits?—vague. Nor had it touched the question of the vast procedural machinery that would be necessary before such measures could be introduced. The Government may have to even counter the non-co-operation of the owners and be ready with a managerial corps to take over industry if need be. With the best will in the world, therefore, such questions must bide their time for a while yet.

CALCUTTA, Oct. 9, (U. P. I.) The Australian Industrialists Mission, according to present information, are arriving in Calcutta on December 8. The Mission consists of 6 members representing three commercial organisations of Australia.

Final Voting On French Proposals

Slow Bloc Defeated Every Time

PARIS, Oct. 9 (Reuter): The Paris Conference, with the possibility of more than one hundred separate votes to be taken in one session, this afternoon adopted the preamble and the first two articles of the draft Italian treaty in a matter of minutes.

Yugoslacia abstained from voting on the preamble—which implies acceptance of the draft treaty—in conformity with her announcement that she will not sign a treaty which includes the Big Fours' compromise on the Italo-Yugoslav frontier.

White Russia then called for a roll call on her amendment to Article III proposing frontier adjustments in favour of Yugoslavia. It was rejected by a two-thirds' majority of 14 votes to five with two abstentions.

The Yugoslav amendment to reduce the size of the free territory of Trieste and adjust the French Line was deafeated.

Article III—Italo-Yugoslav frontier—was then adopted by 14 votes to five with one abstention.

Article IV defining the frontiers of the free territory was adopted without a division.

Within one hour the conference had adopted all the articles with the Italo-Yugoslav and the Italo-French frontiers.

The article incorporating the recent agreement between Italy and Austria over South Tyrol into the treaty was adopted by 14 votes to six with one absention.

Ethiopia was a frequent abstainer from voting but joined the "Slav opposition" against Article III which, however, was supported by the Soviet Union as a member of the Big Four.

SOLITARY YUGOSLAVIA

Another Yugoslav objection was overwhelmingly overruled when the conference adopted Article XIII by 20 votes in favour, with one abstention. This article obliged any state to which Italy cedes territory to accept Italians domiciled there before the war as citizens and Yugoslavia had objected in the committee that this would force her to accept people she might regard as war criminals.

The conference reversed the decision taken in the committee by voting 10 for and 10 against the Yugoslav amendment to the "human rights" section of the treaty. Under the rules of the conference a proposal receiving a tie vote is considered as rejected.

The committe had voted 13 to six in favour of the Yugoslav amendment which aimed at protecting from proceedings persons in Italy who had expressed themselves in favour of frontier rectification to Italy's detriment or deserted from Italian armies to join the Allies.

The Plenary Session found its way through the labyrinth of voting on proposals and counter-proposals for the future statute of the free territory on which the Big Four are not committed to stand together.

Generally the voting was 14 or 15 to six in favour of the French compromise proposals which were opposed in the committee by the Slav states as being "undemocratic" in giving too much power to the Governor.

Most points were adopted by 15 to six instead of 14 to six as in the committee, the additional vote being that of Norway who was not a member of the committee.

Russia in almost every case voted with the Slav group as no "agreed" clause of the treaty was at stake.

The French proposals for the future statute of Trieste as a whole were adopted by 15 votes to six.

Lie Asserts Right To Intervene

NEW YORK, Oct. 8, (A.P.A.) The Secretary-General of the United Nations Trygve Lie, yesterday asserted, for the first time his right to intervene in the United Nations' deliberations on atomic energy control.

Lie said it was not his duty, at least for the time being, to take sides in a debate over the American plan for harnessing the atom for peace. He was merely referring to the right granted in the United Nations Charter for the Secretary-General to intervene in such a matter. He made it plain, however, that he had no intention of intervening at present.

New Drive Against Estate Labour

COLOMBO, Oct. 9, (A.P.I.): A new ordinance for the eviction of estate labourers who, after termination of their contracts of service, continue to remain in possession of line rooms provided on the estate has been prepared by the Ceylon Government, and it is understood will be discussed shortly by the Executive Committee of Labour, Industry and Commerce.

The Bill states that on termination of the contract of service of an Estate labourer, the right of the labourer to occupy the line room automatically lapses. The same clause further requires any labourer on termination of his contract to deliver possession of his line room to his employer

Where a labourer fails to vacate his line room or leave the estate on termination of his contract of service, an employer can on application obtain a writ for the delivery of possession and ejectment of the labourer. Such a writ will be binding not only on a labourer, but on all dependents who are not themselves employed on the same estate.

The object of the new Bill is presumably to devise a simple and expeditious machinery to deal with incidents like the recent ones in the Knavesmere Estate, where 400 sndian labourers asked to quit the estate on acquisition of the estate under the village expansion ordinance, are now refusing to vacate the line rooms.

ONGOLE ACCIDENT DEATH-ROLL

MADRAS, Oct. 9, (A.P.I.): The latest casualty figures as a result of the accident to the Madras-Calcutta mail at Ongole on October 4 are 38 dead and 87 injured, says a Press Note issued by the General Manager, M. and S. M. Railway, today.

Make Meerut Session A Big Success

Nehru And Other Congress Leaders Appeal To Public

LUCKNOW, Oct. 8 (A.P.I.): An appeal to the public inviting fullest co-operation of all voluntary workers, moneyed persons and the press to make the forthcoming session of the Indian National Congress an unprecedented success has been made by several Congress leaders including Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant, Mr. Rafi Ahmad Kidwai and Acharya Kripalani and 11 other members of the Council of the United Provinces Congress Committee.

The appeal says:—"With less than two months from today we will be holding the 54th session of the Indian National Congress at Meerut. This is the third time during the last 20 years that we of the United Provinces have been fortunate enough to have this unique honour and privilege. Those last 20 years have been a memorable period in the history of our struggle for freedom from foreign yoke. We are today standing at the very gates of that heaven of freedom."

"The part which our Province has played in this struggle has not been apparently insignificant judging by the honour that has been conferred upon us. Here is an opportunity for all of us to contribute our share according to our faith and resources to enable the Reception Committee to make suitable and satisfactory arrangement for the reception and comfort of thousands of our brave fighters and delegates and lakhs of other people who will be attending the Session to witness the grant spectacle of our march towards freedom and our goal of independence.

TARGET FIGURE—25 LAKHS

"It has been estimated that rupees 25 lakhs will be needed to meet the expenses of various items of work. An Executive Committee of the Reception Committee has been formed which will make the necessary arrangements. It is proposed to collect at least 10 lakhs by enrolling 20,000 members paying Rs. 50 each. Another 10 lakhs have to be raised by the sale of special visitors tickets which range from Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 100 and the rest of the amount is to be collected from the sale of ordinary visitors tickets.

"We, the members of the council of the Provincial Congress Committee, therefore, make an earnest appeal to the general public of these provinces to come forward to enrol themselves as members of the Reception Committee and to all other persons who can afford to buy special visitors tickets to help the Committee by their generous donations. Any balance that may be left after meeting the vast and necessary expenditure will go to the coffers of the A.I.C.C. and the P.C.C."

CONGRESS ALONE CAN SECURE INDEPENDENCE

Jai Prakash Urges Dhanbad Audience To Get United

DHANBAD, Oct. 7 (delayed) (API): Mr. Jai Prakash Narain, the Socialist member of the Congress Working Committee, asked the people not to think that they were in any way nearer the goal of independence though a Congress Interim Government was functioning at the Centre speaking at a public meeting yesterday.

Mr. Jai Prakash Narain thought that the Interim Government was a bait for all parties and a single false step by any party would spell disaster for the country.

The foremost issue before them was to achieve the independence of India and this could not be done unless the people united. He thought that the Indian National Congress was the most capable body for the purpose and asked the people to unite under its flag. The question of squaring up internal differences could be settled later when they would fight for a 'People's Raj.'

Mr. Jai Prakash believed that a struggle was ahead and that the workers must remain alert. It would not be a fight for increased wages but a struggle for existence by breaking away the fetters of slavery, he added.

TURKEY AND IRAQ TO SUPPORT S. A. INDIANS BEFORE U.N.O.

ALLAHABAD, Oct. 8 (API): The All-India Congress Committee's Overseas Department is understood to have received sympathetic replies from Consul-Generals in India of Turkey and Iraq to its communication seeking their respective countrys' support to bring the question of South African Indians before the U.N.O. The Consul-General for China it is learnt, has referred the question to his Government.

DESHBANDHU GUPTA ELECTED

NEW DELHI, Oct 9 (API): Mr. Deshbandhu Gupta has been declared elected unopposed to the Central Assembly in the place of Mr Asaf Ali, a Member of the Interim Government.

PANT FLIES TO DELHI

NEW DELHI, Oct. 9 (API): Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant, Premier of U.P. arrived in Delhi by air today. He will meet Pandit Nehru and other members of the Cabinet.

BOLD BID TO BUILD UP NATIONAL ARMY

(Continued from page 1)

that one-ness, unity, alone, is the basis of success, or else, all effort is futile.

On many a battlefield, Hindus, Muslims, Sikhs and others in the army, have shed their blood together and have stood by one another in times of grave peril. That is the spirit which has made you so well-knit and so powerful. You must preserve this unity.

"So far as I am concerned, I can assure you that I shall not allow any communal or other narrow considerations to come in the way of service of India or her armed forces. I appeal to you, and I appeal with confidence, that you will also remain true to this spirit."

STANDARD-BEARERS OF FREEDOM

Your whole outlook and spirit must also be imbued with the love of India, our common motherland, so that we may take pride in this great land of ours and serve it to the best of our capacity, for, every soldier and sailor and airman in this National Army is a standard-bearer of India's freedom.

"I said we are on the threshold of freedom. It is a grand adventure we have embarked on—all our own. We stand, in fact, before its open door. Let us enter it, together, united in mind and spirit and imbued with the tradition of unity which you have so zealously preserved.

"This done, your role shall be my pride—the pride of all my colleagues in the Cabinet—the pride of all your countrymen whom we have the privilege to serve.

"You know all is not right anywhere to-day. There is the terrible aftermath of the world war that has enveloped everything everywhere adding new complications to the old. There is the legacy of a past that is dying hard. Doubt, fear, want, pestilence and what not, afflict many nations. We in India are perhaps not so gravely involved as others, but inevitably we have to be concerned for you know, as well as I do, that the world is now small and interlinked and the issues of peace and security are likewise interlinked. Nor can there be, even within a nation itself, any problem that can be isolated from the rest.

WHAT WE AIM AT

"I have said this for a purpose, as I want now to refer to some of the problems that beset and concern you. You take it from me that whatever else our pre-occupations, your problems, big or small, are now my problems. And they shall be my constant concern. But you must not forget that your problems are interlinked with other problems and cannot easily be isolated. I would, therefore, ask you to bear with me awhile. The National Government, we, who have the first privilege of bearing this honoured name, will now watch your interests with care. I know you stand to a man by our beloved motherland. It will be mine and my colleagues' earnest endeavour to stand by you and help you as far and as expeditiously as we can.

"Let me tell you what we aim at. We aim at building up, in a truly national way a National Army, which will be the pride of this great land of ours. It is indeed our right to have our armed forces completely Indianised. Nobody disputes that right.

Indianisation of armed forces will now be speeded up at an accelerated pace compatible with efficiency and our only concern will be to maintain and better the excellence of the standard you yourselves have built up.

"That indeed must be the concern of any National Government and of the people whom it serves. And it follows from this that between the army and the people also there must develop relations of friendliness and esteem. The armed forces cannot be cut off from the people for they exist for their security and the people too, must look upon, the armed forces as their own and give them the consideration and respect which is their due.

TO BRITISH OFFICERS

"I have said that a National Army must necessarily consist of the nationals of India. We have at present many British Officers who have served the Army loyally and faithfully. It is nobody's desire that in achieving our objective we will be unjust to them. They and others before them, have contributed greatly in fashioning the steel that is the envy of others. I have every hope that their help and co-operation in the great task of Indianisation will be available now. As in the past, we shall value their talent and their co-operation as ever before.

"Serve the new India as loyally as your Indian comrades served the India of the past. Pass on to your Indian comrades who are to follow you, in a spirit of unselfishness and service, all the experience and knowledge that you have gained in the past, so that they may, in their turn, serve the Indian Army as faithfully and truly as you have done".

"This is the wise counsel of Field Marshal Sir Claude Auchinleck to you British Officers particularly. We will realise your share in the laureis our men have won for the excellence of discipline and tradition you have brought in. We are conscious of it all. The change-over will not mean an injury to your interests.

"It is our good fortune to have as a Commander-in-Chief, at this critical juncture in India's history, Field Marshal Sir Claude Auchinleck, who is not only one of the most distinguished and gallant Officers in the army, but who has also endeared himself to all ranks. I am happy that he is by me at this crucial juncture and am sure that with his help we shall make rapid progress in our work.

INSURANCE FOR SECURITY

"India, as you know, has never sought dominion over others. We have lived in peace with our neighbours and the world outside. Even the thought that has crossed our borders has trailed the message of peace and neighbourliness to the world outside.

"To you, members of India's armed forces, this is the back-ground which at once reassures as it undoubtedly also inspires. It entitles you to be sure that your might is but an insurance for the security of the land we love. It adds the dignity of righteousness to your profession; for, might is indeed righteous when it is conserved to the care of the weak and protection of one's homeland. That then is your role in India of our dreams—an India free within its borders and friends with the world outside.

"May it be well with you, Officers and men of the Indian Army and Navy and Air Force, and may you keep bright and unblemished the honour of our armed forces and of the nation. May you ever remain true soldiers of India and true soldiers of freedom co-operating together in the great task before us—the achievement of full freedom of the 400 million people of India so that they may advance in peace and security and get rid of the poverty and other burdens that have crushed them so long. May we all, sons and daughters of India, make of our country a nation great and strong in the cause of peace and progress in the world."

CURFEW IN ALL FOUR JEWISH DISTRICTS OF PALESTINE

Police Cordon Off Scene Of Land Mine Tragedy

JERUSALEM, Oct. 9 (Reuter): Police and military early this morning cordoned off Givath Shaul, a Jewish quarter close to the scene of last night's tragedy where a land mine blew up a military vehicle killing two and injuring three others.

House-to-house searches were being made this morning with the aid of mine directors.

Palestine police to-day arrested a young Jewess in the Jewish Geulah quarter of Jerusalem following the discovery of a woman's handbag near Kilometre 4 on the Jerusalem-Jaffa Road where last night's land mine exploded.

Curfew was imposed on four Jewish districts of Palestine to-day.

PALESTINE ISSUE CAUSED BR. CABINET RESHUFFLE

NEW YORK, Oct. 9 (Reuter): The London correspondent of the New York newspaper "P M" declared today that differences of opinion about Palestine policy were responsible for the reshuffle in the British Cabinet so far as it concerned Mr. Philip Noel Baker, former Secretary of State and now Secretary for Air.

"Mr. Noel Baker dissented strongly from Mr. Ernest Bevin's policy towards Palestine where he wanted the Labour Government to modulate its support of Arab rulers", said the correspondent.

"He also objected to Mr. Bevin's approach to the problem of Greece and Spain where he urged a more determined anti-Fascist line."

FRESH OUTBREAK OF TERRORISM IN PALESTINE

JERUSALEM, Oct. 9 (Reuter): A 'stand to' order was flashed to the police all over Palestine during the night after the new outbreak of terrorist sabotage which so far is known to have cost the lives of three British servicemen.

The Police Headquarters here broadcast a warning that terrorists have been active in mining roads in rural and suburban areas and urged pedestrians and motorists throughout the country to proceed with utmost caution.

Five mines were found on Bethlehem Road, leading to the residence of General Sir Alan Cunningham, High Commissioner for Palestine.

Under the glare of searchlights British troops and the Palestine police searched a ravine 100 feet below where two British soldiers were buried when an army lorry was blown up by a landmine on the Jaffa Road, two miles from Jerusalem.

Observers here consider that the explosion looks like the work of the Stern Gang of Jewish terrorists, who tried to assassinate Sir Harold Macmichael, former High Commissioner for Palestine, two years ago at exactly the same spot.

The unsuccessful attempt to blow up a regular British troops train from Cairo to Haifa near Benyamina between Haifa and Tel Aviv to-day caused no casualties. A small bomb exploded under the engine, but failed to explode a larger one attached to it capable of blowing the train to pieces.

BETRAYAL OF JEWISH INTERESTS

JERUSALEM, Oct. 8 (Reuter): The Executive of the World Revisionist Organisation (Zionist extremists) declared in a statement to-day that Jewish participation at the London Conference on Palestine with the British Government "would be a betrayal of Jewish interests."

Off My Chest

O. P. Karaka

A well-known Indian lady answered my column of yesterday, writes:

"Your remarks on naturalization were most interesting and there are many of us who feel similar sentiments. All through the war we have watched the arrogant behaviour of these Germans, Poles, Czechs, Austrians, etc. and it is high time someone looked into the background and sentiments of these refugees before foisting them on us. Though the country has been most hospitable to them in every sense of the word, they have, to say the least been ungrateful, ungracious in their sentiments when talking about it. Our country has always been referred to as the "damned place" and they have all longed to go to America. Our food was not good for them, our people were black."

"This is the attitude of many of these refugees and I know from personal experience at least one such foreigner (a woman) who has applied for naturalisation as a British subject. The odd thing is that she is Jewish. I am not anti-Jewish, I hate Jew-baiters. But here is an attitude which needs looking into."

This letter—and I am sure it is typical of what many Indians feel—should indicate to the Home Department how strong is the resentment in this country that India should become the clearing house of dubious passports and a dumping ground for dubious nationalities.

I have sympathy for people who have had to flee from the Hitler terror. I was glad to see this country offer refuge to these people when they were homeless and countryless. But the refugees who fill the Coffee House and the Persian Dairy need reminding (regrettable as it is) that they are accepting this country's hospitality and are here because of the kindness of the Indian people.

We have cleaned this country of those British types who didn't think the people of this land were good enough for them. We are not going to allow another type to be planted here, who will go about the world doing damage to the very country which gave it nationality.

The question involved goes beyond individuals. The Home Department has to see the question in terms of the reputation of this country abroad. We don't want to see an ex-German Nazi going abroad on a British-Indian passport and say, "Speaking as an Indian, I think we are not fit for independence."

And that is what is bound to happen if people are going to be allowed naturalization indiscriminately.

Some statement from the Home Department, Government of India will be very welcome. The matter is of national interest and the pace at which these people are applying for naturalization appears to be quite extraordinary.

Let the matter be discussed by the U.N.O. If necessary give them something like a Nansen passport (or a U.N.O. passport) but let only those who are respectful to this country and its people be given nationality in this country.

EXODUS STORY DISMISSED AS "RIDICULOUS"

(Continued From Page 1)

Press Note issued by the Director of Information, Bombay.

To this extent, the Press Note adds, the general situation in Bombay is slightly worse compared with yesterday. The places where attacks occurred are Sewri, Manalakshmi, Dadar, Pydhoni, Dhobi Talao, Kalbadevi and Byculla.

A later Press Note adds, "the city has been more or less quiet after nightfall, the last stabbing case having occurred at 6-45 p.m."

The Press Note adds: "The police made a prompt and thorough investigation into a woman's report (mentioned above) that she had been stabbed by an unknown assailant. The police are satisfied that the woman made a false report and that she came by her slight injury through some other cause which is not known."

DHOLKA BAN ON WEAPONS EXTENDED

AHMEDABAD, Oct. 9 (A.P.I.): The ban on the possession of 'Dharias' by persons other than bona fide field-workers, agriculturists, and wood-cutters has been extended for one month more in Dholka town in Ahmedabad District. The order requires all persons already in possession of 'Dharias' to deposit them at the local police station for the duration of the order.

DEATH SENTENCE COMMUTED

KARACHI, October 9. (U.P.I.): The Sind Government have commuted the death sentence passed by the Sessions Judge and confirmed by the Chief Court on Moor Shah, a Zamindar of Shikarpur, to transportation for life. The accused shot dead two Hindus, a Shetia and his servant, demanding the payment of a loan.

ALLAHABAD, Oct. 9. (U. P. I.): Collective fine of Rs. 5,000 was imposed yesterday on the residents of Kethaparcha. A collective fine of a like amount was also imposed on the residents of Moharlola area.

OUR READERS' VIEWS

Curfew & City Conveyances

Sir,—No words can adequately express the hardships suffered by the many thousands of office employees on account of the inconsiderate and thoughtless attitude of some employers with regard to the closure of business establishments 'vis-a-vis' the curfew and the consequent early stoppage of the public conveyance services of the city.

The employers or their faithful assistants arithmetically calculate and decide upon a precarious margin of time to allow their employees to leave office but they seem to be unable to imagine the stampede that occurs at the railway stations, which services alone are now burdened to carry the many thousands of office going people back to their homes.

Some calculative employers even expect their staff to attend office earlier in the morning. Are such employees only just to run to and from their offices during the non-curfew hours? When will they, who are by force of dire necessity, self-helpers, find time to go and do the buying of essential articles of day-to-day life? Are individual houses—why! for that matter even localities—self supplying or fully provisioned units?

Even on ordinary days the rush at the railway stations is unmanageable. The operation of curfew almost all over the city with the exception hitherto of the Fort area, was directing all home returners to the railway stations. Now with the Fort area also coming under curfew the situation at the railway stations wherein it is virtually difficult even to move about, should only be experienced to be actually understood.

Cannot those concerned act more humanely?

AN OFFICEGOER.

Railway Service During Curfew Hours

Sir,—In view of the curfew order prevailing in almost of all parts of the city, it will be a great help to the travelling public if the G.I.P. and B.B. & C.I. Railways' authorities can arrange to run two or three extra trains between 4-30 and 5-30 to relieve the congestion over the traffic.

To stand on footboard is an offence but the trains starting one after another after 4 p.m. are so full of passengers that there is no other alternative but to stand on footboard at a great risk in order to reach home before the curfew period starts.

Further, I would like to bring to the notice of the railway authorities that in view of the curfew order, the trains starting after 6 p.m. will be of no use and hence it would be a great boon to the office-going people in Fort, if two or three trains after 6 p.m. will be reverted to run between 4-30 and 5-30 p.m. and thus relieve the congestion over the traffic and also save the passengers from accidents.

B. G. PURAO.

Pickpockets On Railways

Sir,—I hope you will wield your powerful pen in favour of the unfortunate wayfarers and passengers in Bombay, who are falling victims, in increasing numbers, day by day, to the nefarious tactics of pick-pockets whose activities have already reached an alarming extent. They are to be found everywhere and, specially, in crowded trains, buses and trams in the evenings, when people are in a hurry to return home and try to get into the conveyances in a rush and it is in the thick of the rush that the pick-pocket mixes himself and works with lightning speed. I had heard many of by friends complaining of having been relieved of their purses, fountain-pens, etc. but yesterday evening I myself fell a victim to their machinations. I got into a compartment of the B.B. & C.I. Railway local train at the Marine Lines station at 5-23 p. m. As usual there was a great rush of passengers at the entrance of the compartment and a great crowd, and I among them, had to stand in the gangway. When we had just left the Charni Road station a gentleman in the same compartment complained that he had been relieved of his purse by pick-pockets, and then, for the first time, I found that I too had lost my purse. I lost in it my pay-amount of Rs. 265/-. The purse was in the inner pocket of my coat and the coat had been buttoned up in front and yet the purse was lifted so skilfully that I did not notice it at all then. The consummate skill of the pick-pocket deserves to be admired, no doubt, but he has grown into an alarming pest, and it is high time that the Police round up all the pick-pockets in Bombay and give relief to the travelling public.

A VICTIM

Plight Of Soap Industry

Sir—The scarcity of the Cocoanut Oil in the Bombay Province is creating serious discontent among the people engaged in the Soap Industry. Except a few in the line, the general consumers fail to understand why they cannot get quality Soaps in the markets. The Government of Bombay had fixed the quotas of cocoanut oil to be released to the different bonafide Soap Manufacturers in the City of Bombay and they continued to get it throughout the war time. Since a year or so the Government stopped supplies to a major portion of these factories and pampered with the supplies some five big factories. These factories, which are getting oil for the manufacture of soap at present are dealing mostly with upcountry markets and exporting soap in large quantity out of India. The rest of the factories were left to their own fate and they for some time managed to produce soap out of inferior oils. But the production was not satisfactory as cocoanut oil has no comparison with any other oil for soap manufacture. Consequently a number of factories were closed down with the result that their workers are out of employment. The position is not at all improving. The Soap Manufacturers' Association of Bombay had represented their case to the Government of Bombay and the Central Government, but both of them tried to shift the blame on the other's shoulders. The fate of the thousands of workers in this industry now rests with the New Supply Minister Mr. C. Rajagopalachari of the National Government.

SHEODUTTA SHERMA.

Recognise Homoeopathy

Sir,—In your issue of 10th September Mr. V. V. Dandekar, M.L.C., has desired recognition of Homoeopathy by the Government of Bombay. Sir, it will be recalled that the last popular Government of Bombay placed Homoeopaths only on the list under the Indian systems of Medicine Act. It has not received recognition so far and, therefore, it cannot be encouraged.

The need for recognition of Homoeopathy is mainly based on the easy method of its study and treatment; and because in certain cases it has superceded the allopathic method of treatment. There are cases on my record to show that diseases recommended for operation by allopaths have been cured by Homoeopathic internal and external treatment. But the drawback in bringing to the light these methods and their results, was that the Homoeopathic profession was so far deliberately neglected by the British Government from the point of view of their drug trade.

The Homoeopathic medicines, now-a-days are prepared in India; and it is the duty of the popular Government to encourage indigenous industry. It is hoped that the Ministry will expedite the matter and will enact legislation for the same as early as possible.

(Dr.) H. A. K. OBARAY.

"Home-work"

Sir,—Allow me a little corner in your esteemed paper to express my strong protest against the amount of home work given by teachers to school children.

Students have to prepare their daily lessons, sometimes they have to cover the arrears or to make up their weak subjects. They have to be ready for a variety of examinations. They have also some household work to do—for, all are not born with a silver spoon in their mouth. They learn for six hours in the school. They are so tired physically and mentally that they would not like to touch books even with a pair of tongs. But they have to. The mathematics teacher wants him to do exercises 69, 70, in Algebra, and few constructions in Geometry. The English "Sir" wants him to write an essay, saying "Writing makes a man perfect'." The, History and Geography teacher, wants him to write two questions in History and four questions in Geography. Thus home-work proves extremely burdensome.

I wish that the teachers would realize that too much home-work, instead of helping the students, does positive harm to them. To avoid this burden there must be some system.

A. BOY.

Poor Muslim Students

Sir,—It is beyond any doubt that 93 per cent Muslims are quite uneducated and as a result of this they are lagging far behind obstacle is the poverty, which is very common among Muslims.

It is a matter of fact that hundreds of Muslim matriculates are unable to surmount the financial difficulties and to join colleges.

The so-called "Muslim Trusts" which were originally founded to enable the poor and needy students to prosecute their studies are—I venture to say with the real grief of heart—partial and pay no heed towards really deserving students, and if any needy student dares to approach them personally they put forth lame excuses and thus get rid of him.

It is our personal experience. And we wish to clarify these partial activities.

NAWAB A. W. & others

Public Holidays

Sir,—The Bombay Salaried Employees' Association had requested our popular Government of Bombay as far back as 20th June last to restore the holidays under the Negotiable Instruments Act which were cut as an emergency measure during the war, but so far this request has not been conceded. There is no justification for the continuance of this emergency cut in the number of holidays and deny this privilege to the employees, one year after the cessation of hostilities. Will the Government be pleased to pay their attention to this without any further loss of time and oblige?

N. N. MENON.

Pakistan

'Pak' means 'Holy' and stan' means 'land', and 'Pakistan' means 'Holy land.' This name is given by the Muslim world to that part of Arabia in which the cities of Mecca and Medina are situated, and where the Prophet (God bless him) was born, lived, preached and died. Other Muslims from Arabia, Misra, Syria, Hedjaj, Iran, Kabul, Sudan, Iraq, Turkey and Transjordania will not call Sind Pakistan.' Besides, the world today is made up of big countries. Every country in the world should aspire to be big so that if any enemy comes to attack it, that country would be able to defend itself. If India is divided, it will be easily conquered by an enemy. So Indians should combine like the eleven bulls so that they can defend themselves against a tiger. But if they fight among themselves the tiger will eat them all one by one. So India's eleven provinces should combine in one Federation and defend themselves. There are Hindus and Muslims in every village, but they are all Indians and speak the same language. They must give and take, adjust their differences, take less or more, but be one country strong and able to defend itself, as Russia did against Germany. If Russia had been divided, it would have become like Germany by this time. This is the message of the modern world.

S. M. J.

Labour Strikes—A Moral & A Pointer

Sir,—It gives me a great pleasure to air my views on Labour Welfare in India's premier nationalist paper the "Chronicle", renowned for championing the cause of the underdog. There is hardly an enlightened citizen who does not sympathise with the hardships of workingmen in these days. The standard of living has shot up like a rocket—and is increasing every day—the capitalists are minting money and the condition of wage earners is far from satisfactory.

All these years labour has suffered great hardships and was ruthlessly exploited because it was not organised into a solid, well disciplined Army.

The primary objects of a trade union are to being Labour and capital together on a common platform and to secure for labour as favourable terms as possible compatible with the conditions of an industry. Thus Labour can make its voice felt, only through its union.

In this matter India's premier concern the House of Tatas is a veritable pride of one land. They have played such a part in nation building Activity and Labour Upliftment that every Indian who is true to his salt is proud of them.

A more worthy pilot than J. R. D. at the helm of Tatas it would be dimcult to find A great nationalist and above all a great humanitarian who looks on labour as an asset and would do his utmost for their welfare. Many are the instances in which his attention was drawn, the wrongs of his workmen are righted.

And yet even in his concerns conditions are far from satisfactory.

Will J. R. D. sponsor a Bombay House Union so that he may come into live contact with his employees and a more cordial contact between Labour and Management may be formed?

If such is the state of affairs even at Tatas the less said of other concerns the better. The only way out is that each industrial concern must have its labour union. It is the only channel through which labour's hardships and grievances may be ventilated and Benevolent Employers like Tatas are bound to pay heed to them.

We hope Congress will stand by its pledge to protect the rights of labour the underdog, which is miserable and undefended. It should make the formation of a labour union for every industrial concern compulsory. In the last resource it should intervene on behalf of Labour to see that justice is done. Congress Government should take up Labour Welfare Legislation the main item in its programme.

This is the most opportune time for labour to make up and muster strong. An appeal to public spirited citizens is bound to meet their generous response. And their moral support will go a long way to amdiorate the conditions of Labour!

S. D. PAYMASTER.

Medical Curriculum & Examination

Sir,—The Committee appointed by the Faculty of Medicine of the Bombay University to reconsider and revise the medical curriculum and the conduct of medical examinations has finished its work. It has recommended certain changes in the scheme of medical examinations, which are embodied in the report submitted by the committee to the Medical Faculty.

The report recommends a drastic overhaul of the entire curriculum and the present scheme of examinations and suggests a rational and less unwidely distribution of the curriculum and the Examinations.

We, the undersigned medical students, welcome the report, which as a whole constitutes a step in the right direction in correcting the hitherto irrational and unwidely curriculum, which put an unusual and unnecessary burden on the shoulders of the medical students.

We remind the medical students of Bombay University that it was mainly their work and their agitation through the successful Bombay Medical Students' Conference in February, 1944, which was primarily responsible for the setting up of the committee which has submitted this report.

We remind them that the job is not yet done, and they must do all in their power to see that these recommendations are incorporated into the rules governing the medical studies and examinations of the Bombay University. This can be done most effectively by reviving the Bombay Medical Students' Union as a real, united platform of all medical students fighting for their demands.

P. K. Sen, G. S. Medical College. R. G. Wani G. S. Medical College. Arvind Sardesai, Grant Medical College, Malvika Mehta, Grant Medical College, Shireesh Parikh, National Medical College, Bharati Shukla, National Medical College.

Concrete Road For Bhuleshwar

Sir,—The road from C. P. Tank to Cotton Association building is in very hopeless condition at present. The heavy traffic that passes on that road almost 22 hours in a day makes the road full of ditches and constant repairs are to be made.

Will the Municipal Authorities take heed and make the whole road—a concrete road or asphalt road so that it may be a permanent relief to all people going to market?

B. G. JOSHI.

Insurance For Ferry-Boats

Sir,—Almost all the licensed ferry-boats running in creeks and rivers in the province are controlled and superintended by the District Local Boards. It is experienced that most of the ferryboats run the risk of poor and innocent passengers setting at naught the existing rules regarding the carrying capacity of such boats, and so on, and coming to grief. The inspectors of the District Local Boards neglect to watch and inspect the ferryboats carrying passengers.

It is now hightime that legislation is immediately introduced to insure the ferryboats with its passengers. In this respect I call for the attention of District Local Boards and the Government to issue notices to the ferry-boats licensees to effect insurance of their ferryboats in the interest of the public.

I am quite confident, that such legislation, if enforced without any extra tax upon ferryboat-passengers, will be appreciated by the public.

VINAYAK A. PATHARE.
Anjur, Bhiwandi,
Dt. Thana.

POINTS FROM LETTERS

MR. HARDEOSAHI, Secretary, Gou Vans Rakhsan (Hissar) requests the Provincial Governments to pass orders restricting the slaughter and export of useful cattle, as the Defence of India Rules has expired.

★ ★ ★

MR. P. S. BHANGNE (Kolhapur) draws the attention of educational authorities to the inconvenience Goan students are put to in comparison with other Indian students, when they try to seek admission in institutions, imparting higher education, and urges doing away with such discrimination.

★ ★ ★

MR. A. J. JOGLEKAR (Bombay) brings to the notice of the rationing authorities the heavy costs of grinding maize, and suggests that they should offer maize flour instead of maize grain.

★ ★ ★

MR. PANNA LALL, Manager, Calcutta Iron Stores, desires the Interim Government to study all commercial questions from the point of view of the customers—specially the control existing on iron and steel which prevents a number of dealers from getting supplies direct from sources for stock and replenishment.

★ ★ ★

MR. D. R. GUPTA (Bombay) appeals to the Government to make necessary amendment in section 40 and 44 of the Insurance Act, by which the payment of renewal commission can be guaranteed to every insurance agent or his representative after his death.

Times have changed...

It's a long time since a girl could say "The sergeant with his whiskers took a sly glance at me." Those were the days of beards, glorious beards, double whiskers and so on, and they weren't so dundreary as we sometimes imagine.

But one thing really would surprise the old soldier, the fact that most modern girls are smoking cigarettes. Yes, the man's cigarette he used to like himself—Wills's Gold Flake. The explanation, of course, is simple—the fine Virginia tobaccos of which Gold Flake are made, appeal to women as much as to men.

WILLS'S
GOLD FLAKE
CIGARETTES

Rs.2/4 per tin of 50 and 7 Annas per packet of 10.
Plus local tax where in force.

GF/248

THIS

is the original DDT product compounded according to the formula of J. R. Geigy, who originated DDT insecticides. It is for domestic use against cockroaches, flies, ants, mosquitoes, moths, fleas and silverfish. Neocid containing 10% DDT is now available in 2 oz. puffers, 1/2 lb. tins and 1 lb. tins. 28 lb. tins available for hospitals, schools and institutions.

DDT Geigy DDT

NEOCID is most effective when dusted lightly but diligently in all the rooms of a building, especially kitchens and pantries. It should be left for 3-4 days at least—if accidentally swept up, repeat application. Do not judge NEOCID hastily—it has a lasting residual action, and kills insects slowly but certainly. In a few days results will be evident.

Use
NEOCID
..and use it right!

GEIGY INSECTICIDES LIMITED — NEVILLE HOUSE, NICOL RD., BALLARD ESTATE, BOMBAY

DJK 5314

Know your Enemies:

SMALL-POX
WHOOPING COUGH
DIPHTHERIA

THE enormously high infant mortality in India is due, among other causes, to small pox, whooping cough and diphtheria. All these diseases can be prevented if precautions are taken against them in proper time.

DON'T take any risks with your child's safety. Ask your doctor about protection from these diseases.

Here are the ages when your child should be protected.

Small-Pox at the age of between 3 to 9 months.

Whooping Cough & Diphtheria at the age of 6 to 9 months. Immunisation usually begins to wear off after 5 to 6 years. You should therefore consult your physician again at the ages of 6 years and 12 years.

If your child did not receive the protection he should have had at an earlier age, take him to your doctor now and have him immunised.

VISIT your DOCTOR regularly

Whether you think you need it or not, visit your doctor regularly for medical checkups. Give him the opportunity to discover, in time, conditions and diseases which might lead to later disability. This is the way to keep yourself healthy and happy.

INSERTED BY Alembic CHEMICAL WORKS, CO. LTD. BARODA IN THE INTERESTS OF NATIONAL HEALTH

Share Bazar Irregular Awaiting Developments

EARLY IMPROVEMENT IN COTTON ATTRACTS REALISING

Bullion Market Very Steady On Active Support

Bombay, Oct. 9

The delay in Delhi decision was responsible for lower opening to-day but under moderate buying the market soon recovered the lost ground. After the improvement there was some realising by timid longs but the tone of the market was steady with fair activity.

Recently there had been fairly active demand for medium priced textile shares which display hardening tendency while market leaders are not showing any increased activity. However some believe that the situation is ripe for an upward drive on any favourable development and naturally sellers are cautious.

Tata Steel Defds opened at Rs. 3010 and after advancing at Rs. 3040 reacted at Rs. 3025. Ordinary shares opened at Rs. 538 and after improving at Rs. 541 steadied at Rs 540. Bombay Dyeings opened at Rs 3075 and steadied at Rs. 3080. Kohinoors were very steady and after opening at Rs. 965 rose to Rs. 985 and steadied at Rs. 978.

The market ruled around this level and Dyeings were done at Rs. 3080. Central India shares were placed at Rs. 435 and Kohinoors steadied at Rs. 976. Simplex shares were quoted at Rs. 464 while Gokaks were done at Rs. 430. Associated Cements were placed at Rs. 247 and Bellapores were quoted at Rs. 342. Bombay Burmas were done at Rs. 752. The market was steady.

COTTON MILLS

Bombay Dyeing 3080 Century 1200 Nagpur 435 Swadeshi 788 New Great 554 Simplex 464 Kohinoor 977 Colaba 498 Gokak 430 Phoenix 1130 Mysore 352/8 Indian Bleaching 214 Swan 455 Finlay 430 Morarji 880 Indore 850

STEEL

Tata Steel Deferred (129/8/9) X D 3025 Tata Steel Ordinary (23 X D 539/8

ELECTRIC SHARES

Tata Hydro 224 Andhra Valley 1980 Tata Power 2072/8 Tram 133

CEMENT

Asso. Merger 247/8

INDUSTRIES

Burma 752/8 Alcock 582/8 Belapur 342 Shivrajpur 54 Steamer (Ord) 750 Scindia 50 Premier Construction 325.

CASH SHARES (TEXTILE)

Apollo 5/12 Elphinstone 112 India United (Ord.) 23/14 India United (Defd.) 5/3 India Manufacturing 5150 Koorla 336/4 Khatau 420 Dawn 1620 David 227/8 New City 300 Minerva 260 Bradbury 570 Bharucha (Defd.) 13 Bharat 74 Madhavji 25 Model 332/8 Laxmi 1955 Vishnu 777/8 Western 5000 Standard 710 Sholapur 9000 Sassoon Cotton 35/8 Hindustan 4975 Meyer 358/12 Edward 780 Tata 138 Ahmedabad Advance 540 Sasson Silk 128 New Union 28/8 Poddar 387/8 Madhusudan 537/8 Madhusdan B 120 Srinivas 520 Raja Bahadur 157/8 Berar 500, Victoria 425.

ELECTRIC SHARES (CASH)

Ahmedabad 215 (New) 137/8 Surat (Old) 258/12 New Pre 190 Karachi 240, Broach 14, Ajmer 15/8, Amalgamated 20/12, Jalgaon 14/12. Nagpur 58, Poona 305 Bombay Suburban 240 Bombay Suburban (New) 160.

BANK SHARES

Reserve 158 Imperial 2900 P. P. 712/8 Central 135 India 253 Union 17 Baroda 196 Habib 164 ABC 58 Dena Bank 67. United Commercial 123 Jaypure 83 Hindustan Cim. 65 National Savings (fully paid) 91 Partly paid 54/8. Mysore 505. Exchange (Ord) X R 74 Eastern 112

INSURANCE

Oriental 7,600. Empire 1310 New India 113 Jupiter 45 Vulcan 21 Indian Mercantile 73, Universal Fire 20, Vasant 26/4. British India General 28. Industrial Prudential 66. Neptune 13/6. New Great 43. All-India General 49.

RAILWAYS

Ahmedabad Prantij 680. C. P. 107. Pachora 95.

MISCELLANEOUS

Burma New 276/4 Burma Petrol 6/4 Tata Oil X R. 117 Mackenzie 220. Port Canning 110 Kemp 560. Zandu Pharmacy 202 Indian Radio (Ord.) 377/4 Indian Radio B 375. Indian Radio 375 Indian Investment Trust 138 Wimco 545 Tata Chemical 25. Dharamsey Chemical 49 Mukund Iron 15/6 Dena Trust 26/8 Alembic 397/8 Supreme India 228. (New) 180. Jamwire 141, Bombay Uganda 85. Bombay Motor Cycle 43/8. India Cement 42. Walchand Nagar Industries 442/8. United Motor 66. A. C. C. New 127. Baroda Glass 10/14.

PREFERENCE SHARES

Steel (1st Pref.) 255/10 Tata Steel (2nd Pref.) 185 Tram 57 Andhra Valley 1740 Tata Power 1807/8 Hydro 166/4 Bombay Steamer 352/8 Nagpur 800, Swadeshi 170, Vishnu 810. Laxmi 318/12. New Great 268/12. Poddar 117. Shrinivas 101. Elphinstone 136/14 Bradbury 567/8 Surat Elec. 211/4. Premier Construction (1st Pref.) 153/12. (2nd Pref). 149/8 Amalgamated 156/4. Habib 72. Tata Chemical 147/8, Walchandnagar Industries 250. Jupiter 19/12. Supreme 120. Baroda Glass 11/12.

OUTSIDE SHARES

Indian Iron Steel 55/2 Bengal Steel 47/2 Indian Copper 5/8 B.I.C. 17/4 Burma Corporation 7/8 New Victoria 11/4 New Victoria Preference 12 Raja Preference 65 Phalton 155 Gold Mohar 490 New Kaiser Hind 580 Sajjan Mill 500 Osmanshahi 447/8 Ajamshahi 465 Air Services 39 Birla 12/11 Marshal 12/12.

PRODUCE MARKET

The market was fairly firm with increased buying. The delay in the annoncement of control is creating bullish feeling. Groundnuts old crop Khandesh quality Rs. 21/8, October Rs. 107, New Crop November/December Rs. 19/12, Linseed opened at Rs. 24/4 and steadied at Rs 23/15. Castorseeds Bombay and Navlakhi Rs. 23/12. Goa Rs. 24 Tilseed Rs. 31/5. Groundnut Oil Bombay Mills Rs. 15/12. Up-country Mills Rs. 14/6. November delivery Rs. 13/10 and December Rs. 12/10. Linseed Oil Rs. 15/12.

RECORD OF ACTUAL TRANSACTIONS IN SHARES

BOMBAY, Oct. 9.

MILLS

Apollo 5/9/6 5/10 5/11 5/11/6 5/11 5/11/6 5/12

Bharat 73/8 73/12 74

B. Dyeing 3070 67/8 80 82/8 90 80 85 80 72/8 80

Central I. 427 29 31 34 36 35 34 35

Edward 777/8 75 80 85 80

Elphinstone Ord. 111 12

Finlay 432 30 34 36 34 33 34 30

Gokak 418 21 28 27 34 32 35 33 36 32 30

India U. Defd 5/2 5/3 5/4 5/3

India U. Defd. 23/12 23/15 23/14 24 23/14

Indore 845 42/8 50 45 48/8 47/8 50 45 52/8 48/12 50

Kohinoor 966 65 73 74 69 70 73 78 85 82 78 77 79 77

Madhusudan 560 80 85 87/8 85 87/8

Meyer 355 57/8 60 62/8 60 58/12

Model 332/8

Morarji 880

Mysore 350 52/8

New Great 552 47 58 54 58 61 57 56 54

Phoenix 1130

New City 300 303/12

Podar 385 83/12 85 87/8

Simplex 456 460 66 67 66 62 64

Swadeshi 795 92 95 800 1 796 94 98 99 800 3 798 93 86 90 88

Swan 454 58 55 58 60 55

Tata 135/8 36 36/8 37 39 38 37/8 38 37 38

Vishnu Cotton 775 77/8

BANKS

Baroda 196

Central 135/8 36/8 36 36/8 36

Imperial Old 2875 85 2900

Imperial New 710 12/8

India 252 53

Habib 164

Reserve 156/8 58

U. Com. 119 20 21 22 29

ELEC. COS.

Ahmedabad 210

Andhravalley 1977/8 80

Tramway Ord. 135 34/8 33 33/8 33/4 33

Tramway Pref. 57

Tata Hydro Ord. 223 24

Tata Hydro Pref. 165 66/4

Tata Power 2050 60 66/4 65 67/8 72/8

INSURANCE COS.

New India 113/8 13 14 13

Bombay Steam 752/8 50

Scindia 49/12 52 50

STEEL COS.

Bengal Steel 47/2 47/4 47/12 47/6 47/2

I Iron 55 55/4 55 55/2

Steel Defd. 3015 10 25 20 30 20 17/8 25 20 25 27/8 37/8 30 40 30 27/8 30 22/8 25

Tata Ord 538 39 38/8 38 39 39/8 41 42 41 40 39/8 39 39/8

2nd Pref. 186 86/8 86

MISCELLANEOUS

Alcock 582/8 85 82/8

A. C. C. 245/8 46/8 47/8 45/8 47/8

Belapur 243 41 42 43 45 43 42 43 42

Burma Old 750 57/8 55 50 57/8 50 55 52/8

Burma New 277/8 75 78/2 77/8 76/4

B. B. Petrol 6/4

I. Bleaching 214

Prem Const. Ord. 325 26 27 26 25

Shivrajpur 55 54

Tata Chemical Ord. 25 24/12 25

Tata Chemical Pref. 145/10

Tata Oil 117 17/8 16/8 17

Western India Match 545 35 40 45

MONEY MARKET

BOMBAY, Oct. 9.

B. C. Rates I. I. D. D. 1/5 15/16 Ready.

B. C. Rates T.T.D.D. 1/5 29/32 up to six month.

London Banks Selling T. T. D. D. 1/5 31/32 Ready.

London Banks Selling T.T.D.D. 1/5 15/16 up to six month

London Banks Buying I. T. 1/6 1/32 to 9th month

London Banks Buying T. T. 1/6 1/16 10th-12th month

London Banks Buying D. D. 1/6 1/16 to 4th month

London Banks Buying D. D. 1/6 3/32 5th and 6th months.

London Banks Buying D. D. 1/6 1/8 7th—9th month

London Banks Buying 90 d/st 1/6 5/32 to 4th month.

London Banks Buying 90 d/st 1/6 3/16 5th and 6th month

London Banks Buying 90 d/st 1/6 7/32 7th—9th month

New York B. C. Rate Rs. 332 1/2.

New York Banks Selling T. T. D. D. Rs. 332 1/2.

New York Banks Buying T. T. Rs. 329 3/4

New York Banks Buying D. D. Rs. 328 3/4 under L/C.

New York Banks Buying D. D. Rs. 328 1/2 not under L/C.

Montreal Banks Selling T. T. D. D. Rs. 333.

Montreal Banks Buying T. T. Rs 329 1/4.

Montreal Banks Buying D. D. Rs. 328 1/4.

Paris Banks Selling T. T. Fcs. 3550.

Paris Banks Buying T. T. Fcs. 3650.

Amsterdam Banks Selling T. T. D. D. Fl 79.

Java Banks Selling T. T. D. D. ——

Hongkong Banks Selling T. T. D. D. Rs. 84.

Singapore Banks Selling T. T. D. D. Rs. 157.

CROSS RATE.

New York/London dol. 4.03 3/8-4.03 1/2.

London/Hongkong dol. 1/2 13/16-1/3 3/32.

London/Singapore dol. 2/3 15/16-2/4 5/32.

London/Paris Fcs. 479.70-480.30

London/Belgium Fcs 176 1/2-3/4

London/Switzerland Fcs. 17.34-36

London/Stockholm Kr. 14.47-50.

London/Denmark Kr. 19.32-36.

London/New York dol 4.02 1/2-4.03 1/2.

London/Montreal dol. 4.02-4.04.

London/Amsterdam Fl. 10.68-70

London/Java Fl 10.68-70

London/Bangkok Fcs 40.

Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Quiet. Gold London £8-12-3./

GOLD & SILVER

Bombay, Oct. 9

The Bullion market was fairly steady to-day with moderate buying. Forward silver opened at Rs. 163/2 and after advancing at Rs. 163/12 steadied at Rs 163/8. Ready silver was quoted at a premium of Rs. 8 at Rs. 171/8. Forward gold opened at Rs 93/6 and advanced at Rs. 94 on moderate buying and short covering. Ready gold was placed at Rs. 100/8 and Sovereigns were quoted at Rs. 70/4.

Under scattered buying the market ruled steady with silver quoted at Rs. 163/14 and gold at Rs. 94/2.

The market finally closed as under:—

Ready Silver	171-10-0
Forward Silver	163-10-0
Ready Gold	100-7-0
Forward Gold	94-3-0
Sovereigns	70-4-0

BOMBAY COTTON

Bombay, Oct. 9

The local cotton market opened steady to-day at Rs. 438 for January delivery and declined at Rs. 437 under scattered liquidation.

At the decline there was increased short covering and moderate buying which hardened January delivery at Rs 439.

It was reported that cotton trade representatives laid great stress on unduly low floor and the Government has promised to consider the question favourably. The market believes that the floor level of cotton which is now fixed at Rs. 350 may be revised at Rs 375 or Rs. 400.

Thereafter there was increased realising and January delivery declined at Rs. 437/8.

The market today fluctuated between Rs. 435/12 and Rs. 439/8 and finally closed at 3-30 p. m. as under:—

ICC January	437-4-0
ICC March	445-8-0
ICC May	455-0-0

INDIAN COTTON PARITY.

Indian Cotton January Contract is 2163 cent points below New York January at Exchange rate 331.

HIGH & LOW COTTON PRICES.

	Hi.	Lo.	Close.
I.C.C. Jan.	438	424/8	436/8
I.C.C. March	446/8	443/8	445
I.C.C. May	456	453	454/8
Karachi Jan.	46/9	46/2	46/8/9

INDIAN STOCK EXCHANGE

BOMBAY, Oct. 9.

Tata Ordinary 539-8 Tata Deferred 3025 Indian Iron 55-2 Steel Corpn. of Bengal 47-2 Bombay Dyeing 3080 Central India 435 Gokak 430 Kohinoor 976-14 Simplex 464 Andhra Valley 1980 Tata Hydro 223-12 Tata Power 2072-8 Associated Cement 247-8 Belapur 341-14 Bombay Burma (Old) 752-8.

Sales Of Treasury Bills

Tenders for Rs. Two Crores of three months' Government of India Treasury Bills were opened on Tuesday, the 8th October. Total amount offered was Rs 3,64,75,000. Tenders at Rs. 99-14-6 were accepted in full and those at Rs. 99-14-3 allotted approximately 53 p.c Total amount accepted was Rs. 2,00,000 the average rate of accepted tenders being Re. 0-6-11--per cent per annum.

Tenders for Rs. Two Crores of three months' Government of India Treasury Bills will be received on Tuesday, the 15th October 1946 in Bombay up to 11-00 a.m. and up to the close of business on Monday, the 14th October at other centres. Successful tenderers should make payment on Friday, the 18th October.

During the week ended the 4th October Government of India Treasury Bills for Rs. 2,26,00,000 were sold in favour of the Issue Department of the Reserve Bank of India.

American Cotton Crop

WASHINGTON Oct. 9. (APA): The Department of Agriculture yesterday estimated the year's cotton crop at 8,724,000 bales on the basis of conditions prevailing on October 1.

The estimate compares with the forecast of 9,171,000 bales a month ago, the crop a year ago of 9,015,000 bales and the average of crop of 12,553,000 bales for the 1935-44 period.

The condition of crops as of October 1 was estimated at 63 per cent normal compared with 67 per cent a month ago. Acreage was estimated at 17,776,000

NEW YORK COTTON.

New York, Oct. 8.

October	38.90+12
December	38.70+12
January	38.55+13
March	38.39+14
March highest	38.85+60
March lowest	38.10—15
May	37.93+07
July	37.02—03
October	33.50—05
Middling Spot	39.72+14

NEW ORLEANS COTTON.

October	38.67+18
December	38.58+13
March	38.24+16
May	37.95+20
July	37.06+04
Middling Spot	38 30+10

CHICAGO WHEAT.

CHICAGO, Oct. 8.

January 2.04 asked.
March 1.98-7/8.
May 1.95-3/8 to 1.95-1/2.

Gold New York dol. 35
Silver London 55 1/2
Silver New York 90 1/8
London Discts 3 months 17/32 p.c.
London Discts 6 months 9/16-5/8 p.c.
Reserve Bank Rate 3 p.c Bank of England Rate 2 p.c.
Money:—Call 1/4 p.c. 3 months 1/2 p.c 6 months 3/4 p.c. 12 months 1-1/4 p.c.
Tone:—Some demand.

Wall Street Market Easy On Increased Selling Pressure

Low Government Cotton Estimate Induces Realising After Sharp Rise

NEW YORK, Oct. 9.

After rather spiritless trading in the morning, bargain hunters turned somewhat bolder in the afternoon and ran leading issues, notably steels, wetstocks and rails, as much as three points higher before increased pressure halved extreme gains. The inability of the list to gather momentum on advance was disappointing in view of the opinion in numerous quarters that the market seemed 'ripe' to break out of the recent trading but in which foundation was believedly established for a good technical recovery. Brokers continued to stress the overhanging uncertainties as handicapping wider public participation. Oils displayed resistance based on earnings prospects in many companies high-lighted by plans for expansion and distribution of many newly developed products. The market continued under pressure in the final hour which converted most of the earlier gains into losses of upto two points with Dupont shedding five points on the day. Leading steels, motors, rubbers, farm implements, rails, chemicals and minings proved particularly vulnerable while wetstocks and foods were featured on the resistant side. The market closed easy.

American Telephone & Telegraph	171-1/4
Amerex Holding Co.	31-1/4
Anaconda Copper Mining	36
Chase National Bank	38
Sinclair Oil	15-1/2
Firestone Tyre & Rubber Co.	59-1/2
General Electric	37-1/8
General Motors	50-1/8
Ingersol Rand	120
International Nickel	29-7/8
National City Bank of New York	40-5/8
New York Central Rail Road Co.	15-1/2
Socony Vacuum Corporation	14
Texas Corporation	58
Union Carbon & Carbide	92-1/4
U. S. Smelting Refining Mining Co.	44
U S. Steel Corporation (Common)	68
Western Union Telegraph	21-1/4

NEW YORK COTTON

NEW YORK, Oct. 9 (U. P. A.): Active trading and irregular prices featured to-day's session of the New York Cotton Exchange.

Prices, after a lower opening, rose sharply due to the unexpectedly low Government crop estimate. However, the late weakness in securities and technical realizing plus hedge selling abruptly halted the upswing. Prior to the late setback, October duplicated the 26-year high at 39.28 cents while other old crop months rose to new seasonal highs.

The market opened eleven lower to eight higher. Just before the Bureau Report was released, prices dropped to losses of seven to 17. A sharp rally followed the Government estimate, indicating the smallest crop for 25 years. The price list then rose 30 to 75 from the lows when the day's best levels were established. Prices again dipped 30 to 56 from the top levels finally on the sell-off, to close the market 14 higher to seven lower.

With the possibility of additional setbacks before the crop is fully harvested, traders were disappointed over the failure of the estimate to bring more sustained demand. Timid longs lightened their holdings when the new crop deliveries failed to show gains proportionate with the nearby months. Sellers expressed the belief that if the present prices are maintained, the acreage next season may be expanded at least 50 per cent. A contrary view was that production plans for the next season still hinged on the remote considerations of the availability of farm labour, machinery and other utensils and that the pinch of the short supplies will be felt acutely before the next harvest. The threat by tropical storms was only a minor influence overshadowed completely by the Government report. The disturbance, moving towards the Ocean, is not expected materially to affect the crop although unwanted rains were reported to-day to be general, along the coastal regions.

Meanwhile, the Department of Agriculture made a new prediction indicating an yield of 235.6 pounds lint per acre on 17,776,000 acres, which is expected to be harvested this year, and that on October 1st, the crop ginnings were about 63 per cent of normal. The Department further said that crop ginnings to October 1st totalled 2,334,000 bales, adding that this year's anticipated crop would be the smallest since 1921 while the lint yield per acre would be the smallest since 1941.

WHEAT IRREGULAR

CHICAGO, Oct. 8 (U.P.A.): Irregular prices featured to-day's session of the Chicago Commodity Exchange.

Wheat was neglected, overshadowed by the strength of feed grains.

WITHDRAWAL OF SILVER COINAGE AND ITS EFFECT

NEW YORK, Oct. 8 (U.P.A.): The magazine "Business Week" to-day said that the British move in withdrawing silver coinage wipes out the permanent silver market because no more silver will be needed for expansion and replacement of English coins.

The publication said that British monetary experts "stole a march" on the U. S. silver bloc which for months "licked its chops whenever it thought of the 326 000.000 ounces of silver lend-leased to Britain from U S. Treasury stock during the war.

SPAIN SELLS SILVER TO U. S & U. K.

MADRID, Oct. 9 (A. P A): One hundred tons of silver sold by the Franco Government to the United States for dol. 2,500.000 to bolster Spain's dangerously low dollar exchange position were last night reported to be 'en route' for America. The sale took place through the New York Silver Market.

There are unconfirmed reports that Spain is also negotiating for the sale of silver to Britain.

WORTH STREET TRADERS MORE CAUTIOUS

NEW YORK, Oct. 8 (U.P.A): During to-day's session of the Worth Street Cotton Cloth Market, sellers, impressed by the unexpectedly low crop estimate and sharp rise in cotton prices, adopted a more cautious selling policy.

Some recent sellers withdrew on the possibility that fabric ceilings might undergo a further rise for November selling period.

M. P.'s SHOCKED AT SENTENCES ON PARATROOPERS

LONDON, Oct. 9. (Reuter): Over 100 Labour Members of Parliament have signed a petition of protest against the sentences on British paratroopers in Malaya on the charge of mutiny.

The petition, which was circulated within a few hours of the War Minister Mr Frederick Bellenger's statement in the Commons, says that while appreciating the necessity for further inquiries the members desired to express their "shocked surprise at the tone of the statement, which appeared gravely and overestimated of the gravity of the offence which occurred and underemphasised many mitigating features."

The petition adds: "The undersigned desire to record that the conscience of Lancashire and the country, whether or not there be any bare technical justification for the convictions has been shocked at the severity of the sentences imposed and urge upon the Ministers with all their force the urgent need for early reconsideration of the whole matter and annulment of these heavy sentences."

Sind Election Petitions Considered Lapsed

KARACHI, Oct. 9 (API): The judicial tribunal appointed to hear the four election petitions arising out of the last Assembly election, yesterday recommended to the Sind Governor that in view of the dissolution of the Sind Assembly the election petitions should be considered lapsed.

WHALE MEAT AS HUMAN FOOD

Experts Leave For Antarctic For Study

LONDON, Oct. 8 (Reuter): A scientific study of the possibilities of using lean whale meat for human food will be made by a team which will sail for the antarctic this month in the whaling factory ship "Balaena". It was announced here to-day. The team which will also investigate the problem of selection, transport, storage and distribution of meat is being sent by the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research.

A scientific laboratory and facilities for this investigation will be carried on the ship.

Before the war, the world production of whale oil averaged about 500.000 tons yearly. In the production of this oil about 600.000 tons of lean whale meat was handled by British and Norwegian whaling fleets. Some of this was dehydrated and converted into animal feeding stuffs and fertilizers, but the rest was thrown back into the sea after the extraction of oil.

A study of the possibilities and problems connected with the use of whale meat is of great practical importance at the present time. It is against this background that the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research has planned to send this expedition to the Antarctic. The results of the investigation will be followed with interest by the Ministry of Food with whom the D.S.I.R. is co-operating closely.

The expedition will be led by Dr. R. A. M. Case, who has been lent to the D.S.I.R. by the Royal Navy Physiological Laboratory, where he has been studying the effects of high temperature, humidity and pressure on submarine crews.

Duke Of Windsor To Visit England Shortly

OTTAWA, Oct. 8 (Reuter): "Ottawa Journal" in a leading article today said that most people would welcome the decision of the Duke and Duchess of Windsor to visit England shortly.

"Nobody can have relished the thought that public opinion was compelling the former King of England, brother of the present King, to find his home on the Continent with discarded Balkan Royalty, with Pretenders to non-existent thrones and with wealthy and useless playboys of all the world", the newspaper commented.

With the Duke's wide experience and exceptional training there must be a place for him in the life of Britain in the pleasant role of an English country gentleman".

DISPOSALS

Regional Commissioner (Disposals) Calcutta, invites sealed tenders for the purchase of the following American Surplus Non-Edible P. X. stores.

LEATHER and WEBB WRIST WATCH BANDS RAZOR BLADES, of various types POCKET MEMO NOTE BOOKS, HAIR BRUSHES, SHAVING BRUSHES PROPHYLACTIC and other TOOTH BRUSHES various SHAVING CREAM, SOAPLESS CLEANING FLUIDS, LIGHTER FLUIDS, MARKING INK, Various KITS, POCKET HUNTING KNIVES, CIGARETTE LIGHTERS, SKIN LOTION, SAFETY MATCHES, SANITARY KOTEX NAPKIN, HAIR OIL, FOUNTAIN PEN, STEEL WRITING PEN, various TOBACCO, ANTISCEPTIC FACE and TALCUM POWDER, GILLETTE TYPE SAFETY RAZOR, NAIL and other SCISSORS, SHAMPOO LIQUID SOAP, TOILET and LAUNDRY SOAP, SHAVING SOAP, ADHESIVE TAPE, BAGS, BELTS, BLOUSES, BRAISSIERS and GIRDLES, etc.,

These are lying at Gagalbhai Depot near Bridge Budge, Calcutta.

SUPERSCRIBED REFERENCE: Tender No. RCS US Gagal.

LAST DATE DUE: By 4 p.m. on 21st October 1946.

PUBLIC OPENING OF TENDERS: On 22 10 46 at 11-30 a. m.

OFFERS: Should be sent to the Regional Commissioner (Disposals) Calcutta.

EARNEST MONEY: Amounting to 10% of the value offered should be deposited in the Reserve Bank of India in favour of the Regional Commissioner (Disposals) Calcutta, credited to the C.S.A. Delhi. The treasury challan should accompany the offer.

Stores will be sold without guarantee of their condition and the Regional Commissioner (Disposals) Calcutta reserves the right to reject any offer part or whole without assigning any reason.

Tender Forms together with full details of the stores may be obtained from the Information Officer Disposals, 4, Esplanade East, Calcutta and from the Regional Commissioner Disposals, Bombay, Lahore, Karachi, Cawnpore, and Madras, on payment of Rs. 8 - in cash not refundable

This Tender would also enable the purchaser to inspect the stores at Gagalbhai Depot. Samples of the main items may be seen in the Disposals Showroom at 4 Esplanade East, Calcutta.

Priority will be given to offers from accredited Manufacturers and Agents in India for any of the stores.

REGIONAL COMMISSIONER DISPOSALS (SOUTHERN CIRCLE) Mercantile Chambers, Graham Road, Ballard Estate Bombay Tel: 30041 (5 lines)

D4/176

FLY TO

Karachi, Ahmedabad Delhi Hyderabad, Madras, Colombo Nagpur, Calcutta, Jamnagar, Bhuj, Bhopal, Cawnpore, Lucknow

Tickets & Full Particulars from INDIA TRAVEL SERVICE Ltd 16, Custom House Road, Bombay.

Telegrams, "INDTRAVEL" Phone 31750

Bombay-Calcutta ...now daily service

Same low rates!

CALCUTTA - Rs. 195/-

NAGPUR - Rs. 80/-

(5% return rebate on round flight)

TATA AIR LINES

ESPLANADE MANSIONS

Tel. 28598 OPEN 24 HOURS

Service the way you like it!

THE UNITED COMMERCIAL BANK LIMITED

IMPORT AND EXPORT BUSINESS

Every Form of Banking Facility offered by

THE UNITED COMMERCIAL BANK, LTD.

PETIT BLDG., Hornby Rd., Fort, BOMBAY.

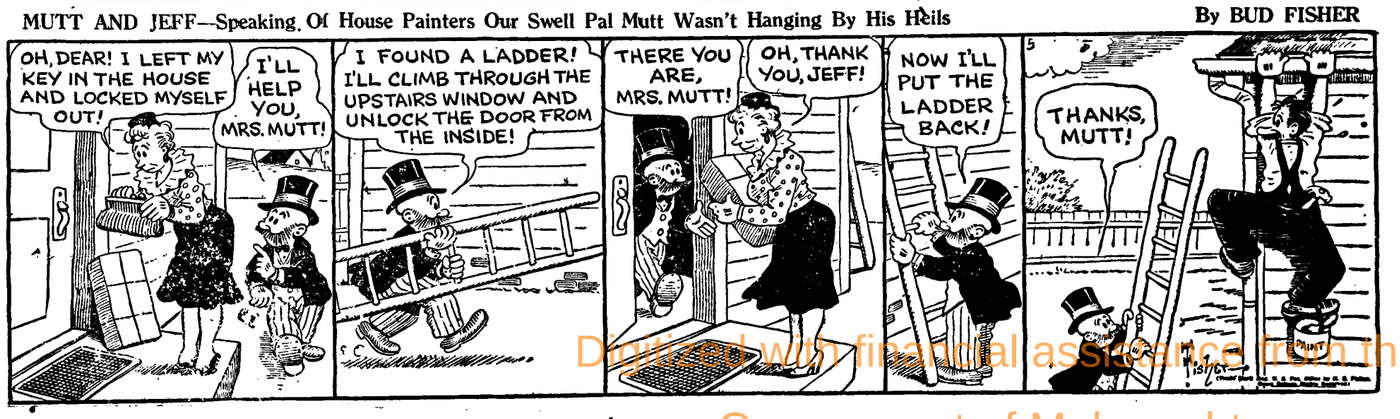
Manager: O. H. GHEEWALA

Telephone: 27174 & 24842

UCB 10A

MUTT AND JEFF—Speaking Of House Painters Our Swell Pal Mutt Wasn't Hanging By His Heels

By BUD FISHER


OH, DEAR! I LEFT MY KEY IN THE HOUSE AND LOCKED MYSELF OUT!
I'LL HELP YOU, MRS. MUTT!
I FOUND A LADDER! I'LL CLIMB THROUGH THE UPSTAIRS WINDOW AND UNLOCK THE DOOR FROM THE INSIDE!
THERE YOU ARE, MRS. MUTT!
OH, THANK YOU, JEFF!
NOW I'LL PUT THE LADDER BACK!
THANKS, MUTT!

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra on 22 December, 2016

OUR TABULATED ADLETS

2 ANNAS PER WORD.
MINIMUM Rs. 1/8/-.
To be paid in advance.

MATRIMONIAL

Matrimonial correspondence confidentially invited from girls upto age 25|27 of respectable Hindu families, no dowry, no caste or provincial restriction. Correspond Box No. 3530, "Bombay Chronicle."

Matrimonial references confidentially invited from respectable Hindu educated young girls age 20|25 for mid-forty's very healthy financially well-established respectable businessman (first wife barren permits re-marriage) caste province, no bar no dowry, confidentially communicate "Khorana" c|o G.P.O. Box 1296. Bombay. (3529)

Well-established Hindu Gentleman immediately desires to marry, a high-caste educated cultured Hindu girl aged between 17 to 21. Apply Box No. 3555, "Bombay Chronicle."

SITUATIONS VACANT

Employments in India and abroad secured most successfully. Apply stating qualifications:—Employment Bureau, Globe Informations Society, Sargodha, N.W.R. (3534)

Applications invited by Karachi Imports and Exports Office on decent salary for textile experienced and able Manager giving full details last service, Idea of world markets, especial lines handled and touch with Shippers and manufacturers, salary acceptable. Apply, Tejbhan K. Batheja, Mooli Street, Karachi, 2. 82

Wanted a hardworking and capable Typist, experience in Legal line preferred. Salary according to qualifications. Apply sharp E. L. & Co., Jehangir Building, Esplanade Road, 3rd Floor, Bombay. (3567)

Wanted Graduate Teachers for Tutorial Institute on good pay. Apply stating minimum pay acceptable. Director, C|o Post Bag 1949, Bombay. (3556)

Applications are invited for the post of Labour Officer. Only those having a degree in Law and possessing previous experience may apply. Knowledge of Industrial Disputes Act and experience in industrial cases and conciliation proceedings essential. Please apply stating terms to: The Manager, Calico Mills, Ahmedabad. (87)

Wanted Governess for North Indian children living in Madras, ages between 3 and 12. Should be able to take charge of them completely including home studies etc. should be prepared to live with the family. Maharashtrian Brahmin Lady Graduate of Karve University knowing Hindi and Music will be preferred. State age, qualification, salary expected etc. Submit photograph. Box No. 3565, "Bombay Chronicle".

AGENTS WANTED

Wanted—Agents for the Sale of "Bombay Chronicle" Daily and Weekly Editions at Bulsar. For terms please apply to the Manager, Bombay Chronicle Co., Ltd., Elphinstone Circle, Fort, Bombay No. 1.

Wanted—Agents for our High Class and Cheap Cigarettes. Ask for Samples and Free Calendar 1946, N. I. Cigarette Co., Beadon Road, Lahore. 83

Wanted Agents, Stockist for Curol (Home-Doctor) and earn Rupees 200 monthly. This medicine cures all diseases. Everyone needs this wonderful product. Apply to Box No. 3564, "Bombay Chronicle."

EDUCATIONAL ADLETS

Learn Dentistry with less expenditure. Apply Shree Digvijaysinhji, Dental Training Institute. Jamnagar. (3483)

ACCOMMODATION ADLETS

Book your accommodation in advance. Vegetarians only. No correspondence. Call on Bulsroyce Colony, Military Road, Santa Cruz. (3566)

BOOKS AND MAGAZINES

Earn Rs. 6 daily. Buy Easy Cotton Calculation at Rs. 4. Special Calculation Rs. 10. Fulgaliwalla, Ahmed Building, Golpitha, Bombay. (3557)

MACHINERIES FOR SALE

Our consignment of latest model Noiseless Typewriters and Sewing Machines have been shipped from U.S.A. Agricultural Machineries from U.K. have also landed. Firms in a position to stock and sell in large qualities should ask for provincial quota from and address other enquiries for radios, dairy equipments and Italian Cottage Industry machines to "The United Provinces Commercial Corporation, P.O. Box 2491, 6|2 Hastings Street, Calcutta. (3492)

FOR SALE

Steam Locomotive—For Sale, One 15 ton steam locomotive, standard broad gauge, manufactured by Aveling and Porter. Apply Western Manufacturing Co., Post Box No. 1230, Bombay No. 1. 3559

PUBLIC NOTICES.

G. I. P. RAILWAY—TENDERS.

THE DISTRICT CONTROLLER, Grainshops, G.I.P. Railway, Bombay, V.T., will receive tenders on the prescribed form upto 3 p.m. on 22-10-46, for the supply of Til oil and Groundnut oil at the Railway's Central Godown at Shed No. 3, Wadi Bunder. Tender documents may be obtained free of charge from the above Office.

PUBLIC NOTICES

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, BENGAL.

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED from candidates of administrative experience and practical ability, either Civilian or non-Demobilised or about to be demobilised from the services for three immediate and eight prospective vacancies in the post of District Controller of Civil Supplies, Grade II in the province of Bengal. Of these vacancies 5 are reserved for Muslims, 4 for non-Muslims and 2 for members of the Scheduled Castes. Preference will be given to candidates who are natives of, or permanently domiciled in Bengal. Candidates in temporary employment under the Government will be eligible to apply provided that they are already in receipt of a pay not less than Rs. 500|- per mensem without allowances. No applications will be accepted from officers recently demobilised from the Army or discharged from temporary war service civilian posts unless they have drawn a salary of not less than Rs. 500|- per mensem excluding dearness allowance and war allowance but including all other allowances.

(1) EMOLUMENTS—Pay will be fixed at Rs. 650|- per mensem. Dearness allowance according to the rules in force from time to time will be admissible in addition.

(2) SERVICE—The duration of the appointment will be 1 year initially. No right of renewal will be given, but should Government on the expiry of the period wish to retain the officer beyond one year, further renewals for periods not exceeding six months at a time may be allowed.

(3) QUALIFICATIONS—(a) Applicants should be between 25 and 45 years of age on the 1st November 1946. (b) They must have a good Degree of a recognised Indian University or its foreign equivalent; (c) They will be required to have at least two years' experience preferably in an administrative capacity either in a business firm or in Government service or in the service of statutory bodies, e. g. the Port Commissioners, provided that for candidates of exceptional merit the requirement of a minimum of 2 years' experience may be relaxed. Preference will be given to men who have held any of the following positions: (1) Commissioned rank in the Armed Forces or similar organisations or (2) a post of gazetted officer in a Government service or a post involving direct personal responsibility in a reputable commercial firm.

(4) HEALTH—(a) Applicants must be fit and capable of undertaking tours in rural areas and successful candidates will be called upon at their own expense to produce a medical certificate of fitness from a Medical Officer not below the rank of Civil Surgeon unless recently released from one of the Armed Forces with a clean bill of health.

(5) TRAVELLING ALLOWANCES—(a) Interviews in Calcutta, if called for, will be at the expense of the applicant. (b) Successful candidates will be required to report at Calcutta at their own expense. Travelling allowance at transfer rates will be allowed from Calcutta to the station of posting. (c) Travelling allowance for journeys performed on duty in civil employ will be paid at the usual rates.

(6) LEAVE—The Civil Leave Rules will be applicable. Officers whether of Asiatic or of non-Asiatic domicile will earn leave at 1|22nd of the period spent on duty. Leave accumulated during the period of duty can be taken at the end of that period only if the leave due has been asked for in writing in good time but has been refused on account of the exigencies of the public service. No leave earned in the Army or in similar service and at the credit of the officer on demobilisation will be carried forward.

(7) GENERAL—Applicants will be liable for service in any post under the Government of Bengal anywhere in the Province on the same salary plus dearness allowance and special pay where admissible.

(8) SUBMISSION OF APPLICATIONS—Applications for which no form has been prescribed must contain the following particulars: (1) Name, (2) Father's name, (3) Present address, (4) Home address, (5) Age, (6) Academic qualifications, (7) Experience if any, (8) Religion and Caste, (9) Present pay or pay last drawn. Applications must not be addressed to the Secretary by name and should reach him not later than the 26th October 1946. An attested copy of Matriculation certificate as well as certificates from two responsible persons not related to the candidate or connected with him by marriage testifying to his private character must accompany every application. Candidates must enclose with their applications a fee of Rs. 5 in the form of a receipted chalan from a Government treasury or the Reserve Bank of India under the head "XXXVI-Miscellaneous." Money orders and cheques etc. in lieu of treasury chalans are not accepted. In no circumstances will the application fee be refunded. Canvassing will disqualify. Applications from candidates in temporary employment under any Government in India will be rejected unless they are submitted through the appointing authority of their post or service.

P. B. RUDRA,
Secretary.
Alipore, the 5th October, 1946. (84)

LOST

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Certificate for 50 Ordinary Shares Nos. 52177/52226 of Tata Chemicals Limited in the name of Mr. Laljee Obhaya has been LOST or MISPLACED and the undersigned has applied to the Company to issue a duplicate certificate for the said shares. Any person who has a claim in respect of the said shares should lodge such a claim with the Company at its Registered Office, Bombay House, 24, Bruce Street, Fort, Bombay, within one month from this date, else the Company will proceed to issue the duplicate Share Certificates.

Dated 10th day of October 1946.

(Sd.) LALJEE OBHAYA.

3563

G. I. P. RAILWAY—TENDERS

THE GENERAL MANAGER invites tenders for the supply of 22,000 Volts, 3 phase, 50 cycle Switchgear for Parel Works Substation. General conditions and specification with drawings can be obtained from the office of the Railway's Controller of Stores, Gipstore Lane, Lower Parel, Bombay 13, on payment of Rs. 4 per copy which amount will not be refunded. Payment by cheque, postal orders and postage stamps will not be accepted. Closing date, WEDNESDAY, the 15th January, 1947, at 3 p.m. (S.T.). 44

B. B. & C. I. RLY.—TENDER.

THE CONTROLLER OF STORES, B. B. & C. I. Rly. Jacob Circle, Bombay No. 11, invites tenders returnable on 21-10-46, for the reconditioning of Non-ferrous scrap. Tenders can be had on application. 85

NOTICE

IT IS NOTIFIED for the information of all concerned that I have applied for naturalization as a British subject under the British Nationality and Status of Aliens Act, 1914, and that my application is at present under the consideration of the Government of India. Any person who has any objection to such naturalization may send his representation to the Secretary to the Government of India, Home Department, New Delhi.

Name: PAUL M. STRIMPEL.
Present Nationality: STATELESS (formerly German).
Full Address: C/o SAPT TEXTILE PRODUCTS (India) Ltd. J. K. Building, Dougall Road, Bombay.

G. I. P. RLY.—TENDERS

THE DISTRICT CONTROLLER, Grainshops, G.I.P. Railway, Bombay V.T. will receive tenders on the prescribed form upto 3 P.M. on 22-10-46 for the supply of Pure Milk at the Railway's Milk shops at Igatpuri, Nasik, Deolali, Nandgaon and Bhusawal. Tender documents may be obtained free of charge from the above Office. 78

NOTICE

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for the following posts at the Medical and Health Departments of the Tata Iron and Steel Co. Ltd., Jamshedpur, via Tatanagar, B. N. Railway:—

(1) A good and experienced Pathologist (Bacteriologist) preferably with knowledge of Biochemistry. He should be a Medical Graduate and for a suitable candidate salary from Rs. 350 to Rs. 500 will be paid according to the qualifications and experience. The selected candidate will be given free unfurnished quarters or 10 per cent of the salary in lieu thereof.

(2) A well-trained and qualified and experienced Ophthalmologist, Salary ranging from Rs. 350 to Rs. 500 will be paid according to qualification and experience. The selected candidate will be given free unfurnished quarters or 10 per cent of the salary in lieu thereof.

(3) A Young, healthy and energetic Medical Graduate with D.P.H. qualifications preferably with special qualifications and experience in Industrial Hygiene for preparing and putting into effect a detailed scheme of organisation to deal with problems of Industrial Hygiene in the Tata Iron and Steel Co.'s works at Jamshedpur. Status, salary, etc., will be decided after selecting a suitable candidate. The applicant should mention the minimum salary required.

The selected candidates for the above posts will, in addition to the salary stated above, be allowed Profit Sharing Bonus and Dearness allowance on the same terms and conditions as applicable to other employees of the Steel Company.

Applications should be addressed to the Director of Medical and Health Departments, Tata Iron & Steel Co. Ltd., Jamshedpur, stating age, qualifications, special training and experiences giving dates wherever appropriate, with copies of testimonials, etc., so as to reach him on or before 21-10-46.

PUBLIC NOTICES

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

EXTENSION
of the last date for
CONVERSION

Facilities for conversion of loans mentioned below have been further extended from the 30th September, 1946, to the 14th October, 1946:—

3 1/2 PER CENT NON-TERMINABLE LOAN

of 1842-43; 1854-55; 1865; 1879 and 1900-1

into

(1) 3 per cent Conversion Loan of 1946—
Issue price Rs. 100 per Rs. 100 (Nominal)

or

(2) 2½ per cent Loan 1976—
Issue price Rs. 99 per Rs. 100 (Nominal)

Issued by the Finance Department, Government of India, New Delhi.

9992 AC 14

SURPLUS SALES
OF AMERICAN STORES

MACHINE TOOLS

SEALED TENDERS are invited, addressed to Tata Aircraft Ltd. Titaghur Air Depot, 24 Parganas, Bengal, for the purchase of the following:

SHEARS OF DIFFERENT TYPES; AIRCRAFT SPARK-PLUG and HYDRAULIC PRESSURE CLEANERS; DRILL PRESSES, FORMERS; GRINDING AND CUTTING TOOLS; MILLING AND SHEET METAL MACHINES; SEWING MACHINES AND NEEDLES; PUNCHES; TOOL RACKS; SCALES; RECTIFIER BATTERY; BAND SAWS AND MACHINE SAWS OF VARIOUS KINDS; CAST IRON PLATE; BEADER; FLANGER; LATHES; CRIMPER; SHAPER; COMPRESSORS; FURNACES; BRAKES; CONVEYORS; etc.

LOCATION: Karachi Depot.

Samples of the tools may be seen in the Company's Showroom at Titaghur, and inspection at Karachi may be made on presentation of a permit letter issued to purchasers of tender forms.

TENDER FORMS: and a detailed list of the tools may be obtained from Tata Aircraft Ltd., Titaghur Air Depot, 24 Parganas, Bengal, on payment of Rs. 3/- each.

SUPERSCRIBE REFERENCE FOR APPLICATION: SA-14/11 (17A)

LAST DATE FOR SUBMITTING TENDERS: 22nd October, 1946 by 10 a.m.

OFFER TO REMAIN OPEN FOR ACCEPTANCE UNTIL: 22nd November, 1946.

EARNEST MONEY: a deposit of 25% of the price offered.

All Sales are subject to the "Company's Conditions of Contract."

9858A

TATA AIRCRAFT, LIMITED
TITAGHUR AIR DEPOT, 24 PARGANAS, BENGAL

BOMBAY PORT TRUST

SEALED TENDERS are invited by the Chief Engineer for the supply of blue stone kerbs, setts and water tables for paving 20' Roadway between the Installations of Messrs. Indo-Burma Petroleum Co., and Standard Vacuum Oil Co., at Wadala.

Conditions of contract, specification and tender forms can be obtained from the office of the Chief Engineer on payment of Rs. 3|- per copy.

No tender will be considered which is not made in the prescribed form and which is not accompanied by a deposit of Rs. 200|- by crossed cheque or currency notes as earnest money which will be returned to the unsuccessful tenderers.

Tenders will be received upto 1-0 P.M. (S.T.) on Thursday the 17th October, 1946.

F. M. SURVEYOR,
Chief Engineer.
Ballard Road,
Fort, Bombay. (36)

NOTICE AS TO LOST POLICY

POLICY No. 164800 in NATIONAL INSURANCE CO., LTD., on the life of Basudev Bhagwandin Pandey of Chikhali, District Surat having been lost, notice is hereby given that failing any objection to reach the Company within one month from any interested party with production of the policy and proof of title the Company will proceed in pending matters concerning the policy.

S. N. BANERJEA,
Manager.
7, Council House St.,
Calcutta. 77

THE EASTERN CHEMICAL CO. (INDIA)

IT IS NOTIFIED for the information of all our customers that, with effect from 8th October 1946 Mr. M. S. Gokhale, Salesman, is not in our service.

For and on behalf of
The Eastern Chemical Co. (India)
N. L. KODIKAL,
Manager

NOTICE

IT IS NOTIFIED for the information of all concerned that I have applied for naturalization as a British subject under the British Nationality and Status of Aliens Act, 1914, and that my application is at present under the consideration of the Government of India. Any person who has any objection to such naturalization may send his representation to the Secretary to the Government of India, Home Department, New Delhi.

Name WALTER GRUENEBAUM
Present Nationality GERMAN.
Full Address:
Sorab Mansion, Ground Floor,
Churchgate Reclamation,
Opp. Oval, Bombay.

(9957)

SECRETARY, PUNJAB AND N. W. F. P. JOINT PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, LAHORE

ANNOUNCES in partial modification of his recent advertisement in so far as it related to the ten posts of Assistant Engineer in the Punjab P.W.D., Building and Roads Branch, that the lower age limit will be twenty-one and not 22 years. 80

TENDER NOTICE
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
DIRECTORATE-GENERAL OF LANDS, HIRINGS & DISPOSALS

Office of the DAD Lands, Hirings and Disposals Service, Hq. UP Area.

TENDERS ARE INVITED for the purchase and demolition by lots of the following War Department Structures.

SHAHGARH AND MALTHONE BRIGADE CAMPS AND TRANSIT CAMP AT SAUGOR in the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Full Tender Notice may be obtained on application from:—

DAD Lands, Hirings and Disposals Service,
HQ UP AREA LUCKNOW (UP)

Applications to reach Above address by 21st October

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Bai HARIBUXI, widow of Motilal Uderam, Bajrangial Motilal, Sawarlal Motilal and Satyanarayen Jwaladutt, the present trustees of the Deed of Settlement, dated 7th October, 1920, have contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our client free from incumbrances.

ALL persons having any claim against or to the said property by way of sale, exchange, mortgage, gift, trust, inheritance, possession, maintenance, charge, lease, lien, easement or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office at Yusuf Building, Mahatma Gandhi Road, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without reference to any such claim and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY

ALL that piece or parcel of land, with the hereditaments and premises and buildings standing thereon, situate, lying and being in Kasbe Malad, Registration Sub-District of Bandra, District Bombay Suburban, containing by admeasurement 2,884 square yards or thereabouts bearing Notified Area No. 6 and bounded, on the East by the New Road made by the B.B. and C. I. Railway Company, on the West by the lands of Ismail Datoo and Ramrao Purshotam and on the South and North by the land of Mr. Ahmedbhai Habibbhai the annual assessment whereof including local fund is Rs. 3-13-0.

Dated this 9th day of October, 1946.

MALVI RANCHODDAS & CO.,
Purchaser's Attorneys. 86

AUCTION SALES.

SALE TODAY THURSDAY, 10th October, 1946, at 2-30 P. M. at the sale room of the undersigned:

Modern style Drawing room and Dining room furniture, Godrej Steel Cupboard, One Boudoir Upright Piano, Jewellers show cases, Underwood Typewriter, Dinner and Tea service and other useful articles.

SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO.
123, Medows Street, Fort.

SALE OF BUTTER PAPER, STRAW BOARD, TYPEWRITERS, FURNITURE, &c.

By order of canteen stores on SATURDAY, 12th October 1946, at 10-30 A.M. (S.T.) at Amar Building, 4th floor, Sir Phiroshah Mehta Road. Sale of large lot of Butter paper,—Straw board, Furniture, Typewriter.

Cash against immediate delivery.

CRAWFORD & CO.,
Auctioneers.

AUCTION SALE OF 53 BUNDLES OF CANTON SILK YARN SLIGHTLY DAMAGED.

By order of Consignee and on behalf of the concerned M/s. BENNETT & CO., will on WEDNESDAY, the 16th inst. at 3 P.M. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction at their Rooms:—

53 bundles of Canton Silk yarn slightly damaged.

Terms:—25 p.c. deposit. Purchasers will have to pay the Sales Tax.

BENNETT & CO.

"WIT" ROLLER SKINS

Beltings Buffers, etc. manufactured by THE WESTERN INDIA TANNERIES LTD. highly approved by the Mills. Apply Selling Agents, THE INDUSTRIAL LEATHER CO., LTD., 9, Ash Lane, Fort, Bombay. Phone: 33609

'ASPRO' is here!

REFUSE CLEVER IMITATIONS, SEE THAT THE WORD 'ASPRO' IS ON EVERY TABLET.

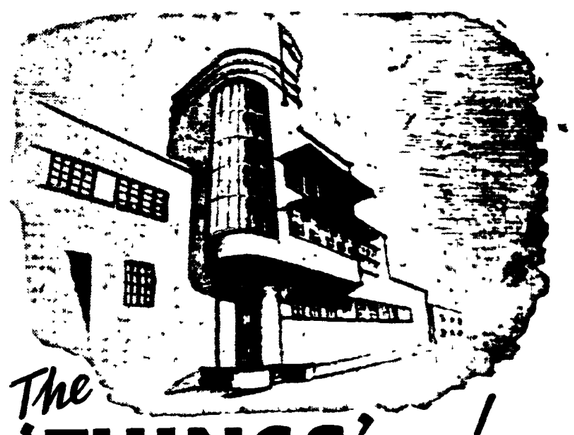
'ASPRO' STOPS PAIN & FEVER IN 10 MINUTES. IT DOES NOT HARM THE HEART OR STOMACH.

Even a Child can Safely take 'ASPRO'

'ASPRO' CONTROLLED PRICES As. 1 PER PACKET OF 3 TABLETS. As. 10 PER PACKET OF 30 TABLETS.

Distributors:— J. L. MORISON, SON & JONES (India) LTD. P. O. BOX 258, BOMBAY (Phone 30916) and Branches.

'ASPRO' IS SOLD EVERYWHERE



The 'THINGS' we do!

In our modern workshops equipped with the most up to date plant, we manufacture machine tools, guaranteed accurate to ·001".

We also make heavy castings and undertake all types of structural work, both light and heavy.

The machines which have made our name are:

Milling machines ★ Drilling machines Hydraulic and mechanical presses ★ Plate straighteners and rollers ★ Wood working machinery.

Hind MACHINES (HM LTD)

HM-1

Printed and published for the Bombay Chronicle Co., Ltd., by